

TRIBAL INDEX OF MATERIALS ON INDIAN LAW

ABSENTEE SHAWNEE TRIBE OF INDIANS. See also KANSAS; OKLAHOMA; SHAWNEE. *Const.* Dec. 5, 1938.

ACOMA RESERVATION. See also NEW MEXICO; PUEBLO. *Approp. St.* 44:453. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol. May 12, 1936, May 25, 1936.

AGUA CALIENTE (DIEGUENO). See also CALIFORNIA; MISSION; PALA; PALM SPRINGS. *Approp. St.* 40:561; 41:3; 42:832.

AK CHIN RESERVATION (ACACHIN; PAPAGO). See also ARIZONA; PAPAGO. *Approp. St.* 40:561; 41:1225; 42:552, 1174; 43:390, 1141; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562; 46:1115; 47:91, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291.

ALABAMA (ALIBAMA). See also OKLAHOMA; ALABAMA-COUSHATTA TRIBES OF TEXAS; ALABAMA-QUASSARTE TRIBAL TOWN; FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES. *Spec. St.* 2:527; 45:1186. *Approp. St.* 36:269; 42:437; 45:383. *Treaties* 7:180. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol. Nov. 11, 1937.

ALABAMA-COUSHATTA TRIBES OF TEXAS. See also ALABAMA; TEXAS. *Spec. St.* 45:1186. *Approp. St.* 40:561; 41:1225; 43:390, 1141; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562; 46:279; 47:91, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol. Nov. 11, 1937. *Const.* August 19, 1938. *Charter* Oct. 17, 1939.

ALABAMA-QUASSARTE TRIBAL TOWN. See also ALABAMA; OKLAHOMA. *Const.* Jan. 10, 1939. *Charter* May 24, 1939.

ALASKA. See also ALEUTS; ANGOON COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION; ANNETTE ISLAND RESERVATION; CRAIG COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION OF CRAIG; ESKIMO; HAIDA; HOONAH INDIAN ASSOCIATION; HYDABURG COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION; KETCHIKAN INDIAN CORPORATION; KING ISLAND NATIVE COMMUNITY; KLAWOCK COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION; METLAKAHTLA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF ATKA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF BARROW; NATIVE VILLAGE OF CHANEGA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF DIOMEDE; NATIVE VILLAGE OF ELIM; NATIVE VILLAGE OF FORT YUKON; NATIVE VILLAGE OF GAMBELL; NATIVE VILLAGE OF KARLUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF KIVALINA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF KWETHLUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF MEKOR-YUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF MINTO; NATIVE VILLAGE OF NIKOLSKI; NATIVE VILLAGE OF NOATAK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF MUNAPITCHUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF POINT HOPE; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SAXMAN; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SELAWIK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SHAKTOOLIK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SHIRSEMAREF; NATIVE VILLAGE OF STEVENS; NATIVE VILLAGE OF TETLIN; NATIVE VILLAGE OF UNALAKLEET; NATIVE VILLAGE OF VENETIE; NATIVE VILLAGE OF WALES; NATIVE VILLAGE OF WHITE MOUNTAIN; NOME ESKIMO COMMUNITY; ORGANIZED VILLAGE OF KASAAN; SITKA COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION; STEBBINS COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION; THLINGIT; TSIMSHIAN; TYONEK. *Gov. Pub.* 72 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 1196; 74 Cong., 2 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., Part 35—Metlakahla Indians, Alaska, May 19, 1934, July 12, 1936; Part 36—Alaska (Including Reindeer), July 1936. *Spec. St.* 26:46; 30:1253; 31:321; 32:327; 33:618; 34:197, 263; 35:102, 600, 837; 36:326; 37:499; 38:240, 1222; 39:1131; 43:739, 978; 44:629, 1452; 48:984; 52:593, 1169, 1174. *Approp. St.* 23:362, 446; 24:449; 26:336, 989; 27:282, 349, 572, 612; 28:286, 372, 876, 910; 29:267, 321, 413; 30:11, 62, 105, 226, 571, 597, 924, 1074, 1214; 31:588, 1133; 32:245, 419, 552, 982, 1031, 1083; 33:189, 394, 452; 34:325, 697, 1015, 1295; 35:70, 317, 781, 945; 36:269, 703, 1363; 37:417, 518, 912; 38:4, 77, 379, 559, 582, 609, 822; 39:14, 123, 262, 969; 40:2, 105, 634, 821; 41:3, 35, 163, 408, 874, 1015, 1156, 1225, 1367; 42:29, 470, 552, 1110, 1174, 1527; 43:33, 205, 390, 704, 1014, 1141, 1313; 44:161, 330, 453, 841, 934, 1178; 45:2, 64, 200, 883, 1562, 1607, 1623; 46:173, 279, 392, 1064, 1115, 1309, 1552; 47:15, 91, 475, 525, 820, 1371, 1602; 48:362; 49:49, 67, 176, 1309, 1421, 1757; 50:213, 564; 52:291, 1114. *Priv. St.* 44:1746; 46:1857; 49:2083. *Treaties* 8:302, 15:539; 37:1538, 1542. *Cases*

Campbell, 221 Fed. 186; Columbia, 161 Fed. 60; Hickman, 119 Fed. 83; In re Carr, 5 Fed. Cas. No. 2432; In re Incorporation, 3 Alaska 588; In re Minook, 2 Alaska 200; Kie, 27 Fed. 351; Jones, 8 Alaska 146; U. S. v. Cadzow, 5 Alaska 125; U. S. v. Berrigan, 2 Alaska 442; U. S. v. Nelson, 29 Fed. 202; U. S. v. Provoe, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. v. Seveloff, 27 Fed. Cas. No. 16252; U. S. v. Sitarangok, 4 Alaska 667; U. S. v. Stephens, 12 Fed. 52; U. S. v. Warwick, 51 Fed. 280; Waters, 29 Fed. Cas. No. 17264; Waters, 29 Fed. Cas. No. 17265; Northern, 229 Fed. 966. *Op. A. G.* 18:557. *I. D. Rulings* 50 L. D. 315, Mar. 12, 1924; *Op. Sol.* Feb. 24, 1932, April 19, 1937, May 6, 1937; *Memo. Sol.* Sept. 14, 1937, Feb. 17, 1939, Mar. 28, 1939. *I. D. Regs.* 25 CFR 1.1-1.68.

ALEUTS. See ALASKA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF ATKA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF CHANEGA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF KARLUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF NIKOLSKI.

ALGIC (Term referring to Algonquian tribes). *Per.* 9 J. H. Univ. Studies 541.

ALGONQUIN (ALGONKIN). *Per.* James, 12 J. H. Univ. Studies 467.

ALLEGANY RESERVATION. See also NEW YORK; CATTARAUGUS; ONONDAGA; SENECA; TONAWANDA. *Gov. Pub.* 72 Cong., 2 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 5302. *Spec. St.* 22:432; 26:558; 27:470; 31:819. *Cases* Fellows, 19 How. 366; New York, 5 Wall. 761; U. S. v. Seneca, 274 Fed. 947. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol. May 24, 1937.

ALSEA AND SILETZ RESERVATION. See also OREGON; SILETZ RESERVATION. *Approp. St.* 18:420; 28:286; 31:221.

ANA-DA-CA (ANADARKO). See also OKLAHOMA; CADDO. *Treaties* 9:844.

ANGOON COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION (TLINGIT). See also ALASKA; THLINGIT. *Const.* Nov. 15, 1939. *Charter* Nov. 15, 1939.

ANNETTE ISLAND RESERVATION (TSIMSHIAN). See also ALASKA; METLAKAHTLA. *Approp. St.* 49:1597; 50:213. *I. D. Rulings* Op. Sol., April 19, 1937. *I. D. Regs.* 25 C. F. R. Part 1.

APACHE. See also ARIZONA; NEW MEXICO; APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE; APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE, WICHITA; APACHE TRIBE OF THE MESCALERO RESERVATION; ARAPAHOE, CHEYENNE, APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE, WICHITA; COMANCHE, KIOWA, APACHE; COMANCHE, KIOWA, APACHE OF THE ARKANSAS RIVER; APACHE, FORT APACHE; FORT McDOWELL MOJAVE COMMUNITY; JICARILLA APACHE TRIBE OF THE JICARILLA RESERVATION; KIOWA, APACHE, COMANCHE, MESCALERO; SAN CARLOS; TONTO; WHITEMOUNTAIN; YAVAPAI; YUMA. *Texts* Manypenny, OIW. *Per.* Brown, 39 Yale L. J. 307; Gates, 21 Am. J. Soc. Sci. 112. *Spec. St.* 13:323; 22:47; 27:469; 29:529; 31:672, 1093; 39:1199; 40:1318; 42:991; 45:492, 986; 47:39; 48:501. *Approp. St.* 10:315; 14:255, 492; 15:198; 16:544; 17:5, 122, 165, 437, 530; 18:133, 146, 402, 420; 19:41, 53, 176, 271, 363; 20:63, 295, 410; 21:67, 114, 414, 485; 22:7, 68, 257; 23:76, 362, 446; 24:449; 25:47, 217, 980; 26:336, 504, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 654; 29:60, 321; 30:62, 105, 571, 652, 924; 31:221, 727, 1058, 1133; 32:245, 419, 982; 33:1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 37:518; 38:77, 582; 39:123; 42:1154; 43:1573; 45:2; 46:279, 1115; 47:91, 820; 48:362, 984, 176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291. *Priv. St.* 15:356; 17:661. *Treaties* 10:979, 1013; 14:703, 713; 15:589. *Cases* Abrew, 37 C. Cls. 510; Brown, 32 C. Cls. 432; Buchanan, 28 C. Cls. 127; Captain, 130 U. S. 553; Collier, 173 U. S. 79; Coaralitos, 178 U. S. 380; Coaralitos, 33 C. Cls. 342; Coutzen, 33 C. Cls. 474; Dobbs, 33 C. Cls. 308; Duran, 31 C. Cls. 353; French, 49 C. Cls. 337; Garcia, 37 C. Cls. 243; Gon-Shay-Ee, 130 U. S. 343; Hernandez, 31 C. Cls. 455; Light, 10 Okla. 732; Lone, 187 U. S. 553; Luke, 35 C. Cls. 15; Mares, 29 C. Cls. 197; Montoya, 180 U. S. 261; Oklahoma, 258 U. S. 574; Otero's, 48 C. Cls. 219; Rhine, 33 C. Cls. 481; Sanchez, 48 C. Cls. 224; Scott, 33 C. Cls. 486; Tully, 32 C. Cls. 1; U. S. v. Myers, 206 Fed. 387; U. S. v. Rowell, 243 U. S. 464;

- U. S. v. Wightman, 230 Fed. 277; Valencia, 31 C. Cls. 388; Yerke, 173 U. S. 439. *Op. A. G.* 29:239. *I. D. Rulings Op. Sol. Mar. 10, 1922, Aug. 14, 1926; Memo. Sol. Oct. 23, 1936.*
- APACHE, FORT APACHE. See also ARIZONA; APACHE; WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE. *Spec. St.* 42:1288, 1769; 43:93; 45:962, 1344; 46:1517. *Approp. St.* 38:582; 41:3; 42:552, 1174; 43:1313; 46:1115; 47:91, 820; 49:176; 52:1114. *Priv. St.* 46:1943; 48:1411.
- ARACHE, JICARILLA. See also ARIZONA; APACHE; JICARILLA. *Spec. St.* 34:91, 1413; 44:1089; 49:1544. *Approp. St.* 22:68; 302; 28:286; 45:200, 1562; 47:91, 525. *Priv. St.* 49:2004. *Cases Mares, 29 C. Cls. 197. I. D. Rulings Memo. Sol. Feb. 8, 1935, May 19, 1936, Oct. 7, 1937.*
- APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE. See also ARIZONA; OKLAHOMA; APACHE; COMANCHE; KIOWA. *Approp. St.* 16:13, 335, 644; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 433; 23:76; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62; 31:1058; 32:245; 33:189; 34:80; 35:49; 37:33; 43:1367; 45:2045.
- APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE AND WICHITA. See also APACHE; KIOWA; COMANCHE; WICHITA. *Approp. St.* 23:362; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924; 31:221, 1058; 32:982; 33:1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781.
- APACHE TRIBE OF THE MESCALERO RESERVATION. See also NEW MEXICO; APACHE. *Spec. St.* 21:81; 42:1222; 45:1716. *Approp. St.* 20:206; 21:485; 22:302; 40:561; 42:1527; 45:200; 47:91, 820; 49:1757; 50:213; 52:291. *Priv. St.* 45:2012. *I. D. Rulings Memo. Sol. Off. Aug. 8, 1933, Nov. 9, 1937; Memo. Sol. Dec. 20, 1937. Const. Mar. 25, 1936. Charter Aug. 1, 1936.*
- APACHE, WHITE MOUNTAIN. See WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE.
- APALACHICOLA (LOWER CREEK). See also FLORIDA; CREEK. *Approp. St.* 4:636, 682, 705. *Treaties* 7:377, 427.
- ARAPAHOE. See also OKLAHOMA; WYOMING; ARAPAHOE AND CHEYENNE; ARAPAHOE, CHEYENNE, APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE AND WICHITA; ARAPAHOE AND CHEYENNE INDIANS OF THE UPPER ARKANSAS RIVER; ARAPAHOE AND SHOSHONE; CANTONMENT; KIOWA; NORTHERN CHEYENNE; SEGER; SHOSHONE AND ARAPAHOE; SOUTHERN ARAPAHOE; WIND RIVER RESERVATION. *Texts Manypenny, OIW. Approp. St.* 30:924; 35:907; 45:2, 1607; 48:984. *Priv. St.* 25:1306. *Treaties* 14:713. *Cases Brice, 32 C. Cls. 23; Brown, 32 C. Cls. 432; Campbell, 44 C. Cls. 488; Clarke, 39 F. 2d 800; Connors, 180 U. S. 271; Crow, 32 C. Cls. 16; Fenlow, 17 C. Cls. 138; Keith, 8 Okla. 446; Litchfield, 33 C. Cls. 203; Mascarinas, 33 C. Cls. 94; Pike, 4 Mackey 531; Ryan, 8 C. Cls. 265; Shoshone, 85 C. Cls. 331; Shoshone, 82 C. Cls. 23; Stone, 29 C. Cls. 111; Sully, 195 Fed. 113; U. S. v. Cherokee, 202 U. S. 101; U. S. v. Rogers, 23 Fed. 658; U. S. v. Shoshone, 304 U. S. 111; Wadsworth, 148 Fed. 771. *Op. A. G.* 14:451; 18:235.*
- ARAPAHOE AND CHEYENNE. See also ARAPAHOE; CHEYENNE. *Gov. Pub. 76 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 2775. Spec. St.* 28:3; 37:131; 39:937; 43:253; 44:764; 45:380; 48:501. *Approp. St.* 12:44, 12:774; 23:478; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924; 31:221, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518; 38:77; 39:14. *Priv. St.* 18:535; 21:588; 32:1606. *Treaties* 14:703; 15:593. *I. D. Rulings Memo. Sol. Off. Aug. 3, 1937; Memo. Sol. June 30, 1938.*
- ARAPAHOE, CHEYENNE, APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE AND WICHITA. See also ARAPAHOE; CHEYENNE; APACHE; KIOWA; COMANCHE; WICHITA. *Approp. St.* 17:5, 165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295, 419; 21:67, 114, 414, 485; 22:7, 47, 68, 257, 433; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 504, 989.
- ARAPAHOE AND CHEYENNE INDIANS OF THE UPPER ARKANSAS RIVER. See also COLORADO; KANSAS; ARAPAHOE; CHEYENNE. *Approp. St.* 12:512, 771; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 492.
- ARAPAHOE AND SHOSHONE. See also OKLAHOMA; WYOMING; ARAPAHOE; SHOSHONE. *Spec. St.* 34:78. *Approp. St.* 27:120.
- ARIKARA (ARICKAREE). See NORTH DAKOTA; FORT BERTHOLD; THREE AFFILIATED TRIBES OF FORT BERTHOLD RESERVATION.
- ARIZONA. See also APACHE; COLORADO RIVER INDIAN TRIBES OF THE COLORADO RIVER RESERVATION; COSNEJO RESERVATION; APACHE, FORT APACHE; FORT McDOWELL MOHAVE-APACHE COMMUNITY; FORT MOJAVE; GILA RIVER; HAVASUPAI TRIBE OF THE HAVASUPAI RESERVATION; HOPI TRIBE; HUALAPAI TRIBE OF THE HAVASUPAI RESERVATION; LEUPP EXTENSION RESERVATION; MARICOPA; MOHAVE; MOQUI; NAVAJO; PAPAGO; PIMA; PIMA MARICOPA; SALT RIVER RESERVATION; SAN CARLOS APACHE TRIBE; SAN XAVIER; TRUXTON CANYON; WALAPAI; WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE; YAVAPAI APACHE INDIAN COMMUNITY; YUMA. *Gov. Pub. 71 Cong. 1 sess. S. Doc. 16. Approp. St.* 16:13, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485; 26:504, 862; 33:189; 35:478; 38:77, 582; 40:561; 42:1174, 1527.
- ARIZONA AND NEW MEXICO. See also ARIZONA; NEW MEXICO. *Approp. St.* 20:63, 295; 28:876; 33:1214; 36:269; 37:518; 38:582; 40:561.
- ARKANSAS. See CADDO; CHEROKEE; DELAWARE; OSAGE; QUAPAW.
- ASSINIBOINE (ASSINABOINE). See also MONTANA; FORT BELKNAP INDIAN COMMUNITY. *Per. MacLeod, 28 J. Crim. L. 181; Oskison, 23 Case & Com. 722. Gov. Pub. 68 Cong., 2 sess., S. Rep. 1116; 68 Cong., 2 sess., H. Rep. 1214. Spec. St.* 17:787; 44:1263; 46:531. *Approp. St.* 14:492; 15:198; 16:13, 335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:271; 20:63, 410; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 433; 23:76, 362; 24:449. *Treaties* 11:657. *Cases Albright, 53 C. Cls. 247; Assiniboiné, 77 C. Cls. 347; Winters, 207 U. S. 564. I. D. Rulings Op. Sol. M. 7599, June 9, 1922.*
- ASSINIBOINE AND GROS VENTRE AT FORT BELKNAP, MONTANA. See also ASSINIBOINE; GROS VENTRE; FORT BELKNAP. *Approp. St.* 18:146, 420.
- ATKA, NATIVE VILLAGE OF (ALEUT). See also ALASKA; ALEUTS. *Const. May 23, 1939. Charter May 23, 1939.*
- BAD RIVER BAND OF THE LAKE SUPERIOR TRIBE OF CHIPPEWA INDIANS OF THE STATE OF WISCONSIN. See also WISCONSIN; CHIPPEWA; LA POINTE. *Spec. St.* 31:766. *Approp. St.* 41:3. *Priv. St.* 42:1594. *Cases Ex p. Pero, 99 F. 2d 28; In re Blackbird, 109 Fed. 139; U. S. v. Auger, 153 Fed. 671; U. S. v. Ralche, 31 F. 2d 624; Wisconsin, 201 U. S. 202. I. D. Rulings Op. Sol. Aug. 3, 1934; Memo. Sol. Feb. 18, 1938. Const. June 20, 1936. Charter May 21, 1938.*
- BALANTSE-ETOA (HIDATSA). See also NORTH DAKOTA; FORT BERTHOLD; GROS VENTRE (HIDATSA). *Treaties* 7:261.
- BANNOCK. See also IDAHO; OREGON; LEMHI; SHOSHONE AND BANNOCK; SHOSHONE; BANNOCK AND OTHER BANDS IN IDAHO AND SOUTHEASTERN OREGON; SHOSHONE-BANNOCK TRIBES OF THE FORT HALL RESERVATION. *Spec. St.* 18:291; 22:148; 25:452, 687; 31:672; 39:1199. *Approp. St.* 15:198; 16:335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295, 410; 21:114, 485; 22:433; 23:76; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336; 28:876; 29:321; 31:221, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518; 38:77, 582; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:552, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1141; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562, 1623; 46:279. *Priv. St.* 27:810; 31:1493; 35:1437; 38:1446; 41:1547; 43:1557; 45:1833, 1988, 2379; 46:1886. *Treaties* 15:673. *Cases Brown, 32 C. Cls. 432; Cox, 29 C. Cls. 349; Marks, 161 U. S. 297; U. S. v. Portneuf Marsh, 213 Fed. 601; Utah, 116 U. S. 28; Ward, 163 U. S. 504.*
- BARONA RANCH. See CALIFORNIA; CAPITAN GRANDE MISSION.
- BARROW, NATIVE VILLAGE OF. See also ALASKA; ES-KIMO. *Const. Mar. 21, 1940. Charter Mar. 21, 1940.*
- BAY MILLS INDIAN COMMUNITY. See also MICHIGAN; CHIPPEWA. *Const. Nov. 4, 1936. Charter Nov. 27, 1937.*
- BEAR ISLAND. See also CHIPPEWA; MINNESOTA. *Priv. St.* 39:1594.
- BIG PINE RESERVATION (PAIUTE). See also PAIUTE (PAIUTE); SHOSHONE, CALIFORNIA. *Approp. St.* 41:3.
- BIG VALLEY BAND OF POMO INDIANS OF THE BIG VALLEY RANCHERIA. See also CALIFORNIA. *Const. Jan. 15, 1936.*
- BILOXI (MISSISSIPPI). *Cases U. S. v. Heirs, 14 How. 189.*
- BLACK BOB BAND (Shawnee Band in Kansas, 1854-68). *Approp. St.* 16:291.
- BLACKFEET TRIBE OF BLACKFEET INDIAN RESERVATION. See also MONTANA; BLACKFEET, BLOOD AND PIEGAN; GROS VENTRE, PIEGAN, BLOOD, BLACKFEET, RIVER CROW. *Per. Dixon, 23 Case & Com. 712.*

- MacLeod, 28 J. Grim. L. 181. *Gov. Pub.* 67 Cong., 3 sess., H. Rep. 1596, S. Rep. 1073; 71 Cong., 2 sess., H. Rep. 113. *Spec. St.* 18:28; 19:254; 24:402; 25:113; 33:816; 36:1080; 37:84; 41:549; 42:857, 1289; 43:21, 252; 44:303, 1263; 46:276, 334, 1495; 47:144; 50:864. *Approp. St.* 10:315; 11:65, 169, 273, 388; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:191; 22:7; 23:267, 516; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924; 31:221, 280, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:781; 36:269; 37:518; 38:77, 321, 582, 822; 39:123, 262, 969; 40:105, 561, 634; 41:3, 408, 1156, 1224; 42:552, 1048, 1174, 1527; 43:390, 704, 1141; 44:161, 453, 934; 45:200, 1562, 1623; 46:279, 860, 1115; 47:91, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291, 1114. *Priv. St.* 17:703; 42:1710, chap. 355; 47:1699. *Treaties* 11:657. *Cases* Albright, 53 C. Cls. 247; Blackfeet, 81 C. Cls. 100; British, 299 U. S. 159; Henkel, 237 U. S. 45; McKnight, 130 Fed. 659; Montana, 95 F. 2d 897; U. S. v. Conrad, 161 Fed. 829; U. S. v. Glacier, 17 F. Supp. 411; U. S. v. 29 Gallons, 45 Fed. 847; Winters, 207 U. S. 564. *I. D. Rulings*, Op. Sol. May 12, 1925; Memo. Sol. Off. Jan. 23, 1932, Feb. 15, 1932, Aug. 22, 1932; Op. Sol. Oct. 1, 1936; Memo. Sol., May 22, 1937, March 14, 1938; Memo. Sol. Off. July 7, 1938, July 16, 1938; Memo. Sol. Aug. 26, 1938, Feb. 17, 1939, Mar. 16, 1939. *Const.* Dec. 13, 1935. *Charter* Aug. 15, 1936.
- BLACKFEET, BLOOD AND PIEGAN.** See also **BLACKFEET**; **BLOOD**; **PIEGAN.** *Spec. St.* 49:1568. *Approp. St.* 16:335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:133, 146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 257, 433; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 27:120.
- BLOOD.** See also **MONTANA**; **BLACKFEET**; **BLOOD, AND PIEGAN**; **GROS VENTRE**; **PIEGAN, BLOOD, BLACKFEET, RIVER CROW.** *Spec. St.* 18:28; 25:113; 33:816; 36:1080; 43:21. *Approp. St.* 22:7.
- BOIS FORT.** See also **MINNESOTA**; **CHIPPEWA.** *Approp. St.* 36:1289. *Priv. St.* 36:1698.
- BOKOWTONDAN RESERVATION (CHIPPEWA).** See also **MICHIGAN**; **CHIPPEWA.** *Cases* Francis, 203 U. S. 233.
- BROTHERTOWN, WISCONSIN (Eastern Algonquin Indians from Mass. and Conn. settled here in 1833).** See also **WISCONSIN**; **STOCKBRIDGE INDIANS.** *Spec. St.* 5:349; 20:513. *Approp. St.* 4:682; 5:766; 10:315. *Priv. St.* 6:813. *Treaties* 7:342, 405, 550. *Cases* Elk, 112 U. S. 94; New York, 170 U. S. 1; New York, 40 C. Cls. 448. *Op. A. G.* 3:322.
- BRULE.** See **LOWER BRULE.**
- BUFFALO CREEK RESERVATION.** See also **NEW YORK**; **TONAWANDA.** *Treaties* 11:735. *Cases* Fellows, 19 How. 366; New York, 5 Wall. 761.
- CADDO INDIAN TRIBE OF OKLAHOMA.** See also **OKLAHOMA**; **ANA-DA-CA**; **CADDO AND COMANCHE.** *Spec. St.* 9:762; 48:501. *Approp. St.* 4:780; 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 584, 704; 32:245; 33:189; 38:77; 48:984. *Treaties* 7:232, 424, 470; 9:844. *Cases* Johnson 283 Fed. 954; U. S. v. Belt, 128 Fed. 68; U. S. v. Brooks, 10 How. 442; U. S. v. Choctaw, 179 U. S. 494; Young, 176 Fed. 612. *Const.* Jan. 17, 1938. *Charter* Nov. 15, 1938.
- CAGHANAWAGA (CHRISTIAN IROQUOIS).** See also **SIX NATIONS**; **NEW YORK.** *Treaties* 7:55.
- CAHOKIA (PEORIA).** See also **ILLINOIS**; **KASKASKIA.** *Treaties* 7:78, 181. *Approp. St.* 3:517.
- CAHUILLA.** See also **CALIFORNIA**; **MISSION.** *Spec. St.* 44:252; 46:1522. *Approp. St.* 44:841; 47:91. *Cases* Apapas, 233 U. S. 587.
- CALAPOOIA, MOLALA, CLAKAMAS.** See also **OREGON**; **MOLALA**; **MOLEL**; **UMPQUA.** *Approp. St.* 10:643; 11:65, 169, 273, 329, 388; 12:44, 221, 512; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 492; 15:198; 16:13, 335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:146. *Treaties* 10:1125.
- CALESPEL.** See also **KALISPEL**; **WASHINGTON.** *Approp. St.* 26:989.
- CALIFORNIA.** See also **AGUA CALIENTE**; **BIG PINE RESERVATION**; **BIG VALLEY BAND OF POMO INDIANS**; **CAHUILLA**; **CAPTAN GRANDE**; **COLORADO RIVER INDIANS OF THE COLORADO RIVER RESERVATION**; **CUYAPAIME**; **DIEGUENOS**; **DIGGER**; **FORT YUMA**; **FRESNO AND KINGS RIVER RESERVATION**; **GRINDSTONE CREEK RESERVATION**; **HOOPA VALLEY**; **INDIAN RANCH**; **KASHIA BAND OF POMO INDIANS OF THE STEWART'S POINT RANCHERIA**; **KLAMATH RIVER**; **LAGUNA**; **LA JOLLA RESERVATION**; **LA POSTA**; **MALKI**; **MANCHESTER BAND OF POMO INDIANS**; **MENDOCINO RESERVATION**; **MERCED RESERVATION**; **MESA GRANDE**; **ME-WUK INDIAN COMMUNITY OF THE WILTON RANCHERIA**; **MIS-**
- SION**; **MORONGO**; **PALA MISSION**; **PALM SPRINGS**; **PECHANGA**; **QUARTZ VALLEY INDIAN COMMUNITY**; **QUECHAN**; **REDWOOD**; **RINCON**; **ROUND VALLEY RESERVATION**; **RUSSIAN RIVER**; **SACRAMENTO**; **SANTA YSABEL**; **SHASTA**; **SMITH RIVER RESERVATION**; **SOBOBA**; **SYCUAN**; **TEMECULA**; **TORRES MARTINEZ**; **TULE RIVER INDIAN TRIBE**; **TUOLUMNE BAND OF ME-WUK INDIANS OF THE TUOLUMNE RANCHERIA**; **UPPER LAKE BAND OF POMO INDIANS OF THE UPPER LAKE RANCHERIA**; **VOLCAN INDIAN RESERVATION**; **WASHOE**; **YUMA.** *Texts* Hoopes IAA. *Per. Goodrich*, 14 Calif. L. Rev. 83, 157. *Gov. Pub.* 74 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff. S. 1793, S. Rep. 1164; 75 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 1651, Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 1651 & S. 1779, Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 1651, Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 5243 & H. R. 1998; 76 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 3765. *Spec. St.* 9:519; 13:39, 538; 21:510; 32:399; 39:1199; 42:994; 43:1101; 46:259. *Approp. St.* 9:544, 570; 10:41, 226, 315, 686; 11:65, 169, 329, 388; 12:44, 221; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 492; 15:198; 16:13, 544; 17:165, 437, 530; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 33:1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518, 912; 38:77, 312, 582, 1133; 39:14, 123, 969; 40:2, 561, 1020; 41:3, 408, 1156, 1225; 42:437, 552, 1174; 43:33, 390, 704, 1141; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562; 46:90, 279, 1115; 50:564. *Priv. St.* 12:841, 847; 16:667; 34:2188, 2207; 35:1219, 1389; 36:1815; 38:1278, 1447; 40:1489; 45:2002. *Cases* Belt, 15 C. Cls. 92; Fremont, 2 C. Cls. 461. *I. D. Rulings* Op. Sol. July 8, 1930, April 19, 1933, April 21, 1933.
- CAMP McDOWELL.** See **FORT McDOWELL MOJAVE-APACHE COMMUNITY.**
- CAMP VERDE.** See **YAVAPAI-APACHE**; **ARIZONA.**
- CAMPO RESERVATION.** See also **CALIFORNIA**; **MISSION.** *Approp. St.* 41:408.
- CAMP McDERMITT (PAVIOTSO).** See also **NEVADA.** *Spec. St.* 17:623.
- CANTONMENT AGENCY.** See also **OKLAHOMA**; **SOUTHERN ARAPAHO**; **SOUTHERN CHEYENNE.** *Approp. St.* 41:3, 408.
- CAPTAN GRANDE.** See also **CALIFORNIA**; **BARONA RANCH**; **MISSION.** *Spec. St.* 44:1061; 50:72; 47:146. *Approp. St.* 41:1225; 42:552. *I. D. Rulings* Op. Sol., July 14, 1934.
- CAPOTE.** See also **COLORADO**; **UTAH**; **TABEGUACHE, MAUCHE, CAPOTE, WEEMINUCHE, YAMPA, GRAND RIVER, UINTAH BANDS OF UTES.** *Spec. St.* 23:677. *Treaties* 15:619.
- CARRO.** See also **CADDO.** *Treaties* 9:844.
- CASS LAKE.** See also **MINNESOTA**; **CHIPPEWA.** *Op. A. G.* 25:416.
- CATAWBA.** See also **NORTH CAROLINA**; **SOUTH CAROLINA.** *Approp. St.* 9:252; 10:315. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol., June 9, 1937.
- CATTARAUGUS.** See also **NEW YORK**; **ALLEGHENY**; **SENECA.** *Per.* 31 Yale L. J. 330. *Gov. Pub.* 72 Cong., 2 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 5302. *Spec. St.* 20:535; 26:558; 27:470; 31:819. *Cases* Button, 7 F. Supp. 597; Fellows, 19 How. 360; New York, 5 Wall. 761; Seneca, 162 U. S. 283; U. S. v. Seneca, 274 Fed. 947; U. S. ex rel. Kennedy, 269 U. S. 13; Washburn, 7 F. Supp. 120. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol., May 24, 1937.
- CAYUGA.** See also **NEW YORK**; **OKLAHOMA**; **SENECA-CAYUGA TRIBE OF OKLAHOMA.** *Approp. St.* 5:612. *Treaties* Archives 19; 7:550. *Cases* New York, 41 C. Cls. 462; New York, 40 C. Cls. 448; U. S. v. New York, 173 U. S. 464.
- CAYUSE.** See also **OREGON**; **UMATILLA**; **WALLA WALLA.** *Spec. St.* 9:566; 10:30, 180; 32:399. *Approp. St.* 10:311; 11:206; 25:47; 36:1289. *Priv. St.* 34:2380; 35:1389, 1406, 1432, 1616; 36:1753; 38:1447; 40:1486. *Cases* Bonifer, 166 Fed. 846; Hy-Tu-Tse-Mit-Kin, 194 U. S. 401; Langford, 12 C. Cls. 338; McKay, 204 U. S. 458; U. S. v. Brookfield, 24 F. Supp. 712; U. S. v. Matlock, 26 Fed. Cas. No. 15744.
- CEDAR BAND.** See **PAHUTE (PAIUTE).**
- CHANEGA, NATIVE VILLAGE OF (ALEUT).** See also **ALASKA**; **ALEUTS.** *Const.* Feb. 3, 1940. *Charter* Feb. 3, 1940.
- CHASTA (SHASTA), SCOTON, UMPQUA.** See also **OREGON**; **SHASTA.** *Approp. St.* 10:643; 11:65, 169, 273, 329, 388; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 492; 15:198; 16:13. *Treaties* 10:1122.

CHEHALIS. See also WASHINGTON; COWLITZ; LOWER CHEHALIS; UPPER CHEHALIS. *Spec. St.* 43:886. *Approp. St.* 34:325. *Cases* Duwamish, 79 C. Cls. 530; Halbert, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. v. Chehalis, 217 Fed. 281; U. S. v. Provoe, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. v. Walkawsky, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. ex rel. Charley, 62 Fed. 955.

CHEMBUEVI. See CALIFORNIA.

CHEROKEE. See also NORTH CAROLINA; OKLAHOMA; CHEROKEE, EASTERN BAND; CHEROKEE, NORTH CAROLINA; CHEROKEE, WESTERN BAND; CHEROKEE, OLD SETTLERS; FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES. *Tests* Andrews, AL; Baker, ACU; Baldwin, GVO; Bledsoe, ILL; Duer, CLC; Kent, CAL; McLaughlin, CHU; Many-penny, OIW; Willoughby, CLU. *Per. Cohen*, 3 Ind. at W. No. 19; James, 12 J. H. Univ. Studies 467; Meserve, 5 Okla. S. B. J. 130; Oskison, 23 Case & Com. 722; Shinn, 23 Case & Com. 842. *Spec. St.* 2:381, 649, 649, c. 25; 3:461, 702; 4:39, 305, 576, 735; 5:470, 473, 504, 603, 719; 9:339; 10:121; 12:834; 17:98, 228; 18:41, 476; 19:28, 265; 22:349, 756; 23:552; 24:121; 25:608, 694; 26:636, 794, 844; 27:86, 281; 28:693; 29:529; 30:407, 495; 31:848; 32:399, 716; 34:267, 1220; 35:553; 39:1199; 40:561, 1316; 43:27; 45:2034; 46:431; 52:636. *Approp. St.* 1:563; 2:66, 108, 407, 440, 443, 548; 3:326, 393, 463, 749; 4:92, 181, 267, 300, 352, 361, 397, 463, 470, 506, 528, 532, 616, 631, 636, 682, 705, 780; 5:36, 73, 158, 241, 402, 417, 435, 493, 523, 681, 704, 766; 9:598; 10:181, 214; 11:200; 14:324; 17:530; 19:102; 21:236; 22:302, 582, 603; 23:236; 28:58, 286; 29:267; 34:634; 38:77; 41:3, 408, 1225; 45:2; 46:1115; 47:820; 48:984. *Priv. St.* 4:491; 6:34, 98, 349, 387, 432, 441, 480, 483, 507, 519, 572, 641, 685, 710, 775, 797, 835, 858, 878, 879, 920, 930; 9:651, 673, 704, 716, 746, 748, 799, 806, 807; 10:771, 794, 842; 11:460; 12:835, 850; 21:544; 24:835; 25:1180; 26:1359, 1385; 27:831; 30:1416, 1517; 31:1668, 1723, 1770, 1770 c. 723; 32:1241, 1279, 1314, 1365, 1377, 1386, 1400, 1577, 1578; 33:1362, 1496, 1523, 1547, 1548, 1582, 1619, 1848, 2052, 2058; 34:1513, 1529, 1618, 1687, 1756, 1787, 1813, 1877, 1939, 1982, 2012, 2043, 2099, 2269, 2274, 2382, 2386, 2482, 2535, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2753; 35:1219, 1375, 1389, 1406, 1462; 36:1760, 1816; 38:1326, 1439, 1446; 49:2326. *Treaties* 7:18, 39, 42, 43, 56, 62, 93, 95, 101, 138, 139, 148, 156, 183, 195, 289, 311, 348, 414, 474, 478, 533, 550; 9:871; 14:799; 16:727. *Cases* Adams, 59 F. 2d 653; Alberty, 162 U. S. 499; Anicker, 246 U. S. 110; Armsworthy, 1 Fed. Cas. No. 550; Barbé, 228 Fed. 658; Barnsdall, 200 Fed. 522; Barnsdall, 200 Fed. 519; Bell, 63 Fed. 417; Blackfeather, 190 U. S. 368; Board, 94 F. 2d 450; Brewer, 260 U. S. 77; Boudinot, 2 Ind. T. 107; Brown, 44 O. Cls. 283; Bunch, 263 U. S. 250; Campbell, 3 Ind. T. 462; Case, 2 Ind. T. 8; Cherokee, 155 U. S. 218; Cherokee, 5 Pet. 1; Cherokee, 135 U. S. 641; Cherokee, 270 U. S. 476; Cherokee, 223 U. S. 108; Cherokee, 80 C. Cls. 1; Cherokee, 85 C. Cls. 76; Cherokee, 11 Wall. 616; Chisholm, 273 Fed. 589; Commissioners, 270 Fed. 110; Crawford, 3 Ind. T. 10; Crowell, 4 Int. T. 36; Danforth, 1 Wheat, 155; Daniels, 4 Ind. T. 426; Davenport, 1 Ind. T. 424; Delaware, 38 C. Cls. 234; Delaware, 74 C. Cls. 368; Dick, 6 Ind. T. 85; Donohoo, 4 Ind. T. 433; Duvall, 4 Ind. T. 94; Eastern, 19 C. Cls. 35; Eastern, 117 U. S. 288; Eastern, 20 C. Cls. 449; Eastern, 225 U. S. 572; Eastern, 45 C. Cls. 104; Eastern, 45 C. Cls. 229; Eastern, 82 C. Cls. 180; Etchen, 235 Fed. 104; Ex p. Kenyon, 14 Fed. Cas. No. 7720; Ex p. Kyle, 67 Fed. 306; Ex p. Morgan, 20 Fed. 298; Famous, 151 U. S. 50; German-American, 5 Ind. T. 703; Garfield, 211 U. S. 264; Garfield, 34 App. D. C. 70; Gritts, 224 U. S. 640; Guthrie, 1 Okla. 454; Hanks, 3 Ind. T. 415; Hargrove, 129 Fed. 186; Hargrove, 3 Ind. T. 478; Hargrove, 4 Ind. T. 129; Harnage, 242 U. S. 386; Heckman, 224 U. S. 413; Henny, 191 Fed. 132; Hockett, 110 Fed. 910; Holden, 17 Wall. 211; Hubbard, 5 Ind. T. 95; Hunt, 3 Ind. T. 275; In re Delks, 2 Ind. T. 572; In re Mayfield, 141 U. S. 107; In re Wolf, 27 Fed. 606; Jackson, 34 C. Cls. 441; James, 3 Ind. T. 447; Jennings, 192 Fed. 507; Journeycake, 28 C. Cls. 281; Journeycake, 31 C. Cls. 140; Keetoowah, 41 App. D. C. 319; Kelly, 4 Ind. T. 110; Knight, 228 U. S. 6; Labadie, 6 Okla. 400; Langdon, 14 Fed. Cas. No. 8062; Lattimer, 14 Pet. 4; Lowe, 223 U. S. 95; McAlester, 3 Ind. T. 704; McDaniel, 230 Fed. 945; Mackay, 18 How. 100; Mehlis, 56 Fed. 12; Meigs, 9 Cranch. 11; Midland, 179 Fed. 74; Minis, 15 Pet. 423; Moore, 2 Wyo. 8; Muskrat, 219 U. S. 346; Mivens, 4 Ind. T. 30; Nofire, 164 U. S. 657; Owens, 5 Ind. T. 275; Park, 11 How. 362; Patterson, 2 Pet. 216; Persons, 40 C. Cls. 411; Porterfield, 2 How. 76; Preston, 1 Wheat. 115; Price, 5 Ind. T. 518; Raymond, 83 Fed. 721; Robinson, 221 Fed. 398; Rogers, 263 Fed. 160; Ross, 232 U. S. 110; Ross, 227 U. S.

530; Rush, 2 Ind. T. 557; Sanders, 97 Fed. 863; Seep, 179 Fed. 77; Smythe, 41 Fed. 705; Sperry, 264 U. S. 488; St. Louis, 49 Fed. 440; Stroud, 23 Fed. Cas. No. 13547; Sunday, 248 U. S. 545; Talley, 246 U. S. 104; Talton, 163 U. S. 376; Thomas, 169 U. S. 264; Thomason, 7 Ind. T. 1; Truskett, 236 U. S. 223; Turner, 167 Fed. 646; Tynon, 3 Ind. T. 346; U. S. v. Bailey, 24 Fed. Cas. No. 14495; U. S. v. Blackfeather, 155 U. S. 180; U. S. v. Boyd, 68 Fed. 577; U. S. v. Cherokee, 202 U. S. 101; U. S. v. Duval, 25 Fed. Cas. No. 15015; U. S. v. Halsell, 247 Fed. 390; U. S. v. Hunter, 21 Fed. 615; U. S. v. Knight, 206 Fed. 145; U. S. v. Law, 250 Fed. 218; U. S. v. Payne, 22 Fed. 426; U. S. v. Pridgeon, 153 U. S. 48; U. S. v. Ragsdale, 27 Fed. Cas. No. 16113; U. S. v. Reese, 27 Fed. Cas. No. 16137; U. S. v. Rogers, 4 How. 567; U. S. v. Rogers, 23 Fed. 658; U. S. v. Sanders, 27 Fed. Cas. No. 16220; U. S. v. Smith, 266 Fed. 740; U. S. v. Smith, 279 Fed. 136; U. S. v. Smith, 288 Fed. 356; U. S. v. Soule, 30 Fed. 918; U. S. v. Terrell, 28 Fed. Cas. No. 16452; U. S. v. Terrell, 28 Fed. Cas. No. 16453; U. S. v. Whitmore, 236 Fed. 474; Wallace, 204 U. S. 415; Welch, 15 F. 2d 184; Welch, 32 C. Cls. 106; Wellsville, 243 U. S. 6; Western, 82 C. Cls. 566; Western, 27 C. Cls. 1; Wilson, 38 C. Cls. 6; Worcester, 6 Pet. 515. *Op. A. G.* 1:645; 2:321, 360, 402; 3:207, 297, 304, 326, 367, 431, 504; 4:73, 116, 175, 500, 504, 560, 580, 597, 613, 621; 5:36, 263, 320; 7:54; 9:48; 12:57; 16:404, 470; 18:235, 555; 19:42, 173, 229; 20:749; 23:528; 25:168; 26:123, 171, 351; 30:284. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 7:249. *I. D. Rulings* 25 L. D. 297, Aug. 1, 1897; *Op. Sol.*, Mar. 3, 1930, Sept. 4, 1931, Oct. 14, 1931, Sept. 21, 1933; *Memo. Sol.*, Feb. 13, 1934, Mar. 18, 1936, April 23, 1936, July 29, 1937.

CHEROKEE, EASTERN BAND. See also NORTH CAROLINA; CHEROKEE; CHEROKEE, NORTH CAROLINA. *Spec. St.* 15:228; 19:139; 27:348; 45:1094; 46:1518; 47:137; 49:1513. *Approp. St.* 11:81; 19:176, 363; 22:68, 257, 433, 582; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:565; 26:989; 27:120, 612; 28:16, 286, 424; 30:62, 571, 1214; 31:280, 1058; 32:245, 982; 34:634, 1371; 35:781; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:552; 43:390, 1141; 44:934; 45:200, 1623. *Priv. St.* 52:1347. *Treaties* 9:871. *Cases* Eastern, 19 C. Cls. 35; Eastern, 117 U. S. 288; Eastern, 20 C. Cls. 449; Eastern, 45 C. Cls. 104; Eastern, 45 C. Cls. 229; Eastern, 225 U. S. 572; Eastern, 82 C. Cls. 180; Old, 148 U. S. 427; Owen, 217 U. S. 488; Rollins, 23 C. Cls. 106; U. S. v. Boyd, 68 Fed. 577; U. S. v. Boyd, 83 Fed. 547; U. S. v. Cherokee, 202 U. S. 101; U. S. v. Colvard, 89 F. 2d 312; U. S. v. Rose, 20 F. Supp. 350; U. S. v. 7,405.3 Acres, 97 F. 2d 417; U. S. v. Swain, 46 F. 2d 99; U. S. v. Wright, 53 F. 2d 300; Western, 82 C. Cls. 566; Western, 27 C. Cls. 1. *Op. A. G.* 16:225, 300; 17:72; 26:330. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 7:249, 517; 11:579; 12:206. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol.*, Mar. 14, 1939.

CHEROKEE, NORTH CAROLINA. See also CHEROKEE; CHEROKEE, EASTERN BAND. *Spec. St.* 43:376; 46:787; 50:699. *Approp. St.* 9:252, 342; 10:290, 546, 686; 16:13; 18:133, 204, 402; 19:271; 21:114; 25:217, 980; 26:336; 28:876; 31:221; 33:1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518; 39:123, 969; 41:3, 408, 1248; 42:29, 437, 1174; 43:704; 44:453; 45:200, 1562; 46:279, 1115; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 8:196.

CHEROKEE, WESTERN BAND. See also OKLAHOMA; CHEROKEE; FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES. *Spec. St.* 47:137. *Approp. St.* 39:321. *Priv. St.* 28:1009. *Cases* Kendall, 1 C. Cls. 261; Old, 148 U. S. 427. *I. D. Rulings* *Op. Sol.*, Oct. 4, 1938; *Memo. Sol.*, Mar. 14, 1939.

CHETTIMANCHI (CHITIMACHA). *Approp. St.* 41:3, 408.

CHEYENNE. See also OKLAHOMA; SOUTH DAKOTA; ARAPAHOE, CHEYENNE, APACHE, KIOWA, COMANCHE AND WICHITA; CHEYENNE, APACHE, KIOWA AND COMANCHE; CHEYENNE, ARAPAHOE, KIOWA AND COMANCHE; CHEYENNE OF THE UPPER PLATTE RIVER; CHEYENNE RIVER RESERVATION; NORTHERN CHEYENNE; SEGAR; SIOUX CHEYENNE; TWO KETTLE SIOUX. *Tests* Many-penny, OIW. *Per. MacLeod*, 28 J. Crim. L. 181. *Spec. St.* 19:254; 22:47; 24:3; 26:14; 28:3; 37:131; 39:937, 1199; 43:253; 44:764; 45:380; 48:501, 972. *Approp. St.* 10:686; 16:335; 17:5; 20:377, 410; 21:67, 259, 414; 22:7, 257; 23:478; 26:504; 32:1031; 33:189; 34:1015; 38:208; 39:14, 123; 45:492; 48:984; 49:176; 50:564. *Priv. St.* 17:766; 20:603; 21:449; 25:1223; 32:1606. *Treaties* 7:255; 14:703, 713; 15:593. *Cases* Brown, 32 C. Cls. 432; Campbell, 44 C. Cls. 488; Coffield, 52 C. Cls. 17; Connors, 33 C. Cls. 317; Connors, 180 U. S. 271; Fenlon, 7 C. Cls. 138; Gagnon, 38 C. Cls. 10; Hegimer, 30 C. Cls. 405; Hosford, 29 C. Cls. 42; Labadi, 31 C. Cls. 205; Labadie, 33 C. Cls. 476; Litchfield, 33 C. Cls. 203; Mascariños, 33 C. Cls. 94; Mon-

toya, 32 C. Cls. 71; Moore, 32 C. Cls. 593; Pike, 4 Mackey 531; Salois, 32 C. Cls. 68; Salois, 33 C. Cls. 326; Stone, 29 C. Cls. 111; U. S. v. Cherokee, 202 U. S. 101; U. S. v. Dewey, 14 F. 2d 784; U. S. v. Hoyt, 167 Fed. 301; U. S. v. Pearson, 231 Fed. 270; U. S. v. Rogers, 23 Fed. 658. *Op. A. G.* 14:451; 18:235. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol., July 18, 1937; Memo. Sol. Off., Aug. 3, 1937; Memo. Sol., June 30, 1938.

CHEYENNE OF THE UPPER PLATTE RIVER. See also **CHEYENNE; UPPER PLATTE.** *Approp. St.* 14:492.

CHEYENNE-ARAPAHOE TRIBES OF OKLAHOMA. See also **CHEYENNE; ARAPAHOE.** *Spec. St.* 27:1, 753; 30:495; 35:444. *Approp. St.* 15:198; 16:13, 335, 544, 704; 17:165, 437; 18:183, 146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 433; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62; 31:221; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325; 35:70, 781; 37:518; 38:582; 39:123, 969, 40:561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:1174; 43:390, 704, 1313; 44:453, 934; 45:883, 1562, 1607, 1623; 46:279, 1115; 47:91; 48:362; 50:213. *Priv. St.* 22:804; 49:2155. *Treaties* 12:1163. *I. D. Rulings* 13 L. D. 185, Aug. 20, 1891; 20 L. D. 46, Jan. 21, 1895. *Const.* Sept. 18, 1937.

CHEYENNE, ARAPAHOE, KIOWA AND COMANCHE IN DIANS. See also **CHEYENNE; CHEYENNE-ARAPAHOE KIOWA; COMANCHE.** *Spec. St.* 39:1199. *Approp. St.* 18:420; 38:77.

CHEYENNE RIVER SIOUX TRIBE. See also **CHEYENNE.** *Spec. St.* 25:888; 26:720; 35:460; 36:196, 265, 602; 37:84, 653; 41:1446; 42:499; 43:1184; 44:1389; 45:400, 1487, 1483; 46:1107; 47:300; 49:2191. *Approp. St.* 29:321; 30:62, 571; 31:221; 34:1015; 36:269; 37:518; 41:3, 408, 1248; 49:1757; 52:291. *Priv. St.* 34:2408; 42:1768. *Cases* Rousseau, 45 C. Cls. 1; Ryan, 8 C. Cls. 265; U. S. v. La Plant, 200 Fed. 92. *I. D. Rulings* Memo. Sol., Feb. 27, 1935, Mar. 22, 1935; Memo. Sol. Off., Oct. 27, 1938. *Const.* Dec. 27, 1935.

CHICKASAW. See also **OKLAHOMA; CHOCTAW AND CHICKASAW; FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES.** *Tests* Manypenny, OIW. *Per.* James, 12 J. H. Univ. Studies 467. *Spec. St.* 2:649, 649, c. 25; 3:461, 702; 4:188, 653, 735; 5:10, 116, 490, 727; 9:202; 10:630; 11:200; 18:7; 24:28, 76; 27:492, 495; 28:693; 33:743; 39:870; 40:3; 41:1364; 45:737; 48:791; 50:537, 810; 52:347. *Approp. St.* 1:563; 2:66, 108, 440, 548; 3:393, 517; 4:181, 315, 397, 470, 526, 616, 636, 682, 705, 780; 5:36, 158, 402, 417, 435, 493, 704, 766; 9:598; 10:76, 290, 686; 11:410; 12:104; 28:286; 31:1010; 32:552, 1031; 33:394; 38:559; 40:2, 579; 45:1607; 48:984. *Priv. St.* 6:98, 473, 779, 861; 9:735; 11:514; 38:1547; 43:1367; 49:2246. *Treaties* 7:24, 65, 66, 89, 101, 150, 192, 381, 450; 10:974; 11:611; 14:769. *Cases* Atoka, 3 Ind. T. 189; Ayres, 44 C. Cls. 48; Ayres, 44 C. Cls. 110; Ayres, 42 C. Cls. 385; Ballinger, 216 U. S. 240; Best, 18 Wall. 112; Blocker, 6 Ind. T. 482; Brader, 246 U. S. 88; Brown, 2 Ind. T. 329; Bruner, 4 Ind. T. 530; Buttz, 119 U. S. 55; Byrd, 44 C. Cls. 498; Campbell, 44 C. Cls. 483; Carney, 247 U. S. 102; Carter, 1 Ind. T. 342; Chickasaw, 193 U. S. 115; Chickasaw, 19 C. Cls. 133; Chickasaw, 22 C. Cls. 222; Chickasaw, 75 C. Cls. 426; Chickasaw, 87 C. Cls. 91; Choctaw, 75 C. Cls. 494; Choctaw, 81 C. Cls. 63; Choctaw, 235 U. S. 292; Choctaw, 83 C. Cls. 140; Choctaw, 119 U. S. 1; Clark, 13 Pet. 195; Crowell, 4 Ind. T. 36; Davis, 271 U. S. 484; Dukes, 5 Ind. T. 145; Elliot, 7 Ind. T. 679; Ellis, 118 Fed. 430; Ex p. Carter, 4 Ind. T. 539; Fleming, 215 U. S. 56; Fraer, 125 Fed. 280; Frame, 189 Fed. 785; Gannon, 243 U. S. 108; Glonn, 105 F. 2d 398; Gooding, 142 Fed. 112; Hass, 17 F. 2d 894; Hamilton, 42 C. Cls. 282; Harrington, 3 Ind. T. 65; Hampton, 4 Ind. T. 503; Hayes, 168 Fed. 221; Hayes, 44 C. Cls. 493; Hill, 242 U. S. 361; Holford, 136 Fed. 553; Howell, 5 Ind. T. 718; In re Poff's, 7 Ind. T. 59; Ickes, 64 F. 2d 982; Jackson, 34 C. Cls. 441; Johnson, 64 F. 2d 674; Joines, 4 Ind. T. 556; Kelly, 7 Ind. T. 541; Kimberlin, 104 Fed. 653; Kimberlin, 3 Ind. T. 16; Ligon, 164 Fed. 670; Longest, 276 U. S. 69; Love, 21 Fed. 755; McBride, 149 Fed. 114; McLish, 141 U. S. 661; McMurray, 62 C. Cls. 458; Mullen, 250 U. S. 590; Myers, 2 Ind. T. 3; Porter, 7 Ind. T. 616; Porterfield, 2 How. 76; Powell, 61 F. 2d 283; Reynolds, 4 Ind. T. 679; Roff, 168 U. S. 218; Roberts, 237 U. S. 386; Rogers, 3 Ind. T. 562; Rowe, 4 Ind. T. 597; Sass, 3 Ind. T. 536; Southwestern, 3 Ind. T. 223; Stevenson, 86 Fed. 106; Swinney, 5 Ind. T. 12; Taylor, 235 U. S. 42; Thomas, 3 Ind. T. 545; Thomason, 206 Fed. 895; Thompson, 4 Ind. T. 412; Turner, 4 Ind. T. 606; Tye, 2 Ind. T. 113; U. S. v. Baker, 4 Ind. T. 544; U. S. v. Choctaw, 38 C. Cls. 558; U. S. v. Choctaw, 179 U. S. 494; U. S. v. Dowden,

220 Fed. 277; U. S. v. Lewis, 5 Ind. T. 1; U. S. v. McMurray, 181 Fed. 723; U. S. v. Missouri, 66 F. 2d 919; U. S. ex rel. McAlester, 277 Fed. 573; Wallace, 6 Ind. T. 32; Westmoreland, 155 U. S. 545; Whitchwich, 92 F. 2d 249; White, 1 Ind. T. 98; Wilcoxon, 1 Ind. T. 138; Williams, 216 U. S. 582; Williams, 4 Ind. T. 587; Wilson, 86 Fed. 573; Wilson, 38 C. Cls. 6. *Op. A. G.* 3:34, 41, 170; 17:134, 265. *L. D. Memo.* (D. J.) 1:99, 227; 3:64; 12:289. *I. D. Rulings.* Memo. Sol. Off., Dec. 11, 1918; Op. Sol., Mar. 10, 1922, May 28, 1924, Nov. 11, 1924, Dec. 24, 1926, April 12, 1927, Aug. 1, 1929; Memo. Sol., Jan. 2, 1934, Mar. 9, 1936.

CHINOOK. See also **OREGON; CHINOOK AND SAN JUAN.** *Spec. St.* 43:886. *Approp. St.* 34:325; 37:518. *Cases* Halbert, 283 U. S. 753; McKay, 16 Fed. Cas. No. 8840; U. S. v. Proove, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. v. Walkowsky, *id.*; U. S. ex rel. Charley, 62 F. 2d 955.

CHINOOK & SAN JUAN. See also **CHINOOK.** *Approp. St.* 33:1048. *Cases* Duwamish, 79 C. Cls. 530.

CHIPPEWA (CHIPPEWAY). See also **MICHIGAN; MINNESOTA; WISCONSIN; BAD RIVER RESERVATION; BAY MILLS COMMUNITY; BEAR ISLAND; BOIS FORT; CASS LAKE; CHIPPEWA INDIAN COOPERATIVE MARKETING ASSOCIATION; CHIPPEWA OF MICHIGAN; CHIPPEWA OF MINNESOTA; CHIPPEWA OF MISSISSIPPI AND LAKE SUPERIOR; CHIPPEWA OF SAGINAW; CHIPPEWA OF WISCONSIN; CHIPPEWAS, MENOMONEES, CHIPPEWA-CREE TRIBE OF THE ROCKY BOY'S RESERVATION; CHIPPEWAYS, OTTAWAYS AND POTTAWATAMIE; FOND DU LAC; GRAND PORTAGE RESERVATION; KEWEENAW BAY INDIAN COMMUNITY OF THE L'ANSE RESERVATION; LA POINTE; LAC COURT D'OREILLE; LAKE SUPERIOR CHIPPEWA; LEECH LAKE; MILLE LAC; MOLE LAKE BAND; RED CLIFF; RED LAKE BAND; ROCKY BOY RESERVATION; ST. CROIX; TURTLE MOUNTAIN; WHITE EARTH RESERVATION; WILD RICE INDIAN RESERVATION; WINNEBAGO SHISH. *Tests* Manypenny, OIW; Moorehead, A. I. *Per.* Brosius, 23 Case & Com. 739; Cain, 2 Minn. L. Rev. 177; Dixon, 23 Case & Com. 712; Harsha, 134 N. A. Rev. 272; Tydings, 23 Case & Com. 743; 9 J. H. Univ. Studies 541. *Gov. Pub.* 63 Cong., 3 sess., H. Doc. 1253, H. Doc. 1663; 70 Cong., 1 sess., S. Rep. 330, H. Rep. 746; 71 Cong., 3 sess., Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 13527; 73 Cong., 2 sess., S. Doc. 179; 74 Cong., 1 sess., H. Rep. 336. *Spec. St.* 3:308, 319; 4:302; 5:680; 10:598; 12:207; 14:370; 19:55, 212; 25:642; 23:24, 669; 28:112, 489; 29:12, 17, 92; 31:801; 32:400; 35:169, 268, 444, 465, 1167; 36:330, 829, 855; 39:739; 43:1, 819; 45:314, 423, 601, 684; 46:1045, 1107, 1108; 47:306, 337; 48:254, 668, 927; 49:312, 321, 496, 1272; 52:215, 688, 697, 1212. *Approp. St.* 1:460; 2:467; 3:393, 517, 608; 4:92, 232, 267, 300, 361, 390, 394, 403, 432, 463, 505, 526, 616, 631, 636, 682, 705, 780; 5:36, 73, 158, 298, 323, 402, 493, 612, 704, 766; 9:252, 342, 544, 570; 10:315, 643; 11:65, 169, 273, 388, 431; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:492, 255; 15:7, 198; 16:13, 335, 544; 17:165, 437, 530; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 414, 485; 22:257, 433; 23:76, 362, 446; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:34, 336, 504, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:17, 321; 30:62, 571, 652, 924, 1214; 31:221, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 634, 1015; 35:3, 781; 36:269, 1289; 37:518, 595; 38:77, 208, 582; 39:123, 801, 969; 41:3, 35, 327, 408, 1015, 1156, 1225; 42:29, 192, 327, 437, 552, 1174, 1527; 43:390, 704, 753, 1141, 1313; 44:453, 934; 45:2, 200, 1562, 1623; 46:90, 279, 1115; 47:91, 525, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:213, 564; 52:291. *Priv. St.* 6:639, 913, 919; 9:741, 777, 791; 11:556; 12:883; 35:1620; 36:2064; 43:1597; 45:2024; 46:1933, 1979; 48:1420; 49:2106, 2210. *Treaties* Archives No. 44; 7:16, 28, 49, 87, 105, 112, 131, 160, 203, 206, 207, 218, 272, 290, 303, 315, 320, 323, 326, 491, 503, 506, 536, 565, 591; 8:116; 9:904, 952; 10:1064, 1109, 1172; 11:621, 631, 633; 12:1105; 13:667, 689, 693; 15:657, 765; 16:719. *Cases* Beaulieu, 32 App. D. C. 398; Bisek, 5 F. 2d 994; Brown, 265 Fed. 623; Chippewa, 301 U. S. 358; Chippewa, 305 U. S. 479; Chippewa, 80 C. Cls. 410; Dickson, 242 U. S. 371; Ex p. Pero, 99 F. 2d 28; Fairbanks, 223 U. S. 215; Fee, 162 U. S. 602; Francis, 203 U. S. 233; Godfrey, 10 Fed. Cas. No. 5497; Gravelle, 253 Fed. 549; Harris, 249 Fed. 41; Hyne, 27 C. Cls. 113; In re Blackbird, 109 Fed. 139; Johnson, 234 U. S. 422; Jones, 175 U. S. 1; Lane, 246 U. S. 110; La Roque, 239 U. S. 62; Minnesota, 185 U. S. 373; Morrow, 243 Fed. 854; Ottawa, 42 C. Cls. 240; Ottawa, 42 C. Cls. 518; Pam-To-Pee, 187 U. S. 371; Pine, 186 U. S. 279; Prentice, 50 Fed.**

- 437; Shepard, 40 Fed. 341; Spalding, 160 U. S. 394; Thayer, 20 C. Cls. 737; U. S. v. Auger, 153 Fed. 671; U. S. v. Bonness, 125 Fed. 485; U. S. v. Cass, 240 Fed. 617; U. S. v. Flynn, 25 Fed. Cas. No. 15124; U. S. v. 43 Gallons, 93 U. S. 188; U. S. v. 43 Gallons, 108 U. S. 491; U. S. v. 4,450.72 Acres, 27 F. Supp. 167; U. S. v. Holliday, 3 Wall. 407; U. S. v. Holt, 270 U. S. 49; U. S. v. Joyce, 240 Fed. 610; U. S. v. La Roque, 198 Fed. 645; U. S. v. Law, 250 Fed. 218; U. S. v. Mille, 229 U. S. 498; U. S. v. Minnesota, 270 U. S. 181; U. S. v. Raiche, 31 F. 2d 624; U. S. v. Spaeth, 24 F. Supp. 465; U. S. v. Thomas, 47 Fed. 488; U. S. v. Waller, 243 U. S. 452; U. S. v. Walters, 17 F. 2d 116; U. S. v. Wirt, 28 Fed. Cas. No. 16745; U. S. ex rel. Coburn, 18 F. 2d 822; U. S. ex rel. Detling, 18 Fed. 822; U. S. ex rel. Kadrie, 30 F. 2d 989; Westling, 60 F. 2d 398; Wisconsin, 201 U. S. 202; Woodbury, 170 Fed. 302. *Op. A. G.* 3:206; 7:746; 19:710; 25:416; 29:455; 31:95. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 12:1. *I. D. Rulings* 9 L. D. 392, Sept. 23, 1889; 15 L. D. 104, July 25, 1892; 26 L. D. 44, Jan. 17, 1898; 29 L. D. 132, Aug. 25, 1899; 29 L. D. 408, Jan. 18, 1900; 35 L. D. 143, Sept. 7, 1906; 44 L. D. 524, Jan. 15, 1916; 44 L. D. 531, Jan. 29, 1916; *Op. Sol.*, Oct. 29, 1921, April 19, 1924; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Feb. 15, 1932, Oct. 18, 1932; *Memo. Sol. Jan.*, 1935, April 8, 1933; *Op. Sol.*, July 19, 1934, Aug. 3, 1934; *Memo. Sol.*, Aug. 8, 1934, Dec. 18, 1934, Mar. 24, 1936; *Op. Sol.*, June 30, 1936; *Memo. Sol.*, Dec. 19, 1936, Jan. 26, 1937, Mar. 15, 1937, May 1, 1937; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, June 6, 1938, June 25, 1938.
- CHIPPEWA, BOIS FORT. See also CHIPPEWA; BOIS FORT. *Spec. St.* 36:582. *Approp. St.* 10:686; 18:146, 420; 22:68. *Treaties* 10:1109. *Cases* Pond, 58 Fed. 448.
- CHIPPEWA-CREE TRIBE OF THE ROCKY BOY'S RESERVATION. See also CHIPPEWA; CREE; ROCKY BOY'S RESERVATION. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol.*, July 16, 1937. *Const. Nov.* 23, 1935. *Charter* July 27, 1936.
- CHIPPEWA, FOND DU LAC. See also CHIPPEWA; FOND DU LAC. *Approp. St.* 27:120; 30:62. *I. D. Rulings* *Op. Sol.*, Oct. 27, 1924, Dec. 13, 1934.
- CHIPPEWA, LAC DU FLAMBEAU. See also CHIPPEWA; LAC DU FLAMBEAU. *Spec. St.* 43:132. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol. Off.*, June 6, 1938; *Memo. Sol.*, Nov. 18, 1938.
- CHIPPEWA, LAKE. See also CHIPPEWA OF LAKE SUPERIOR. *Approp. St.* 10:181.
- CHIPPEWA OF LAKE SUPERIOR, WISCONSIN. See also CHIPPEWA; CHIPPEWA, LAKE; CHIPPEWA OF MISSISSIPPI AND LAKE SUPERIOR. *Spec. St.* 28:707; 32:795; 47:169. *Approp. St.* 9:382; 10:686; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 18:133, 146, 420; 22:68; 23:362; 26:989; 27:120, 612; 28:286; 30:62, 571, 924; 40:561. *Cases* Hartman, 78 Fed. 157; Prentice, 43 Fed. 270; Prentice, 113 U. S. 435; Starr, 208 U. S. 527; U. S. v. First, 234 U. S. 245; U. S. v. Stearns, 245 U. S. 436; Vezina, 245 Fed. 411.
- CHIPPEWA OF MICHIGAN. See also MICHIGAN; CHIPPEWA. *Spec. St.* 18:516; 43:137.
- CHIPPEWA, MILLE LAC. See also CHIPPEWA; MILLE LAC. *Spec. St.* 35:619. *Cases* Mille, 46 C. Cls. 424. *I. D. Rulings* 5 L. D. 541, April 4, 1887.
- CHIPPEWA, MINNESOTA. See also MINNESOTA; CHIPPEWA. *Spec. St.* 29:17, 245, 592, 702; 39:846; 40:1055, 1321; 42:221; 43:95, 798, 816, 818, 819, 1052; 44:77, 555, 763, 888; 45:986; 46:54; 47:49, 773; 48:979, 980; 49:1826. *Approp. St.* 12:512; 20:115; 29:17; 30:62; 43:33, 1141; 46:1552; 47:820. *Priv. St.* 17:739. *Treaties* 12:1249. *Cases* Chippewa, 80 C. Cls. 410; Chippewa, 305 U. S. 479; Chippewa, 307 U. S. 1; Morrison, 266 U. S. 481; Naganab, 202 U. S. 473; Work, 18 F. 2d 820. *I. D. Rulings* *Op. Sol.*, May 31, 1924, June 17, 1924, Nov. 6, 1924, Dec. 13, 1934; *Memo. Sol.*, Aug. 27, 1935; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Oct. 28, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, Feb. 19, 1938. *Const.* July 24, 1936. *Charter* Nov. 13, 1937.
- CHIPPEWA OF MISSISSIPPI. See also MISSISSIPPI; CHIPPEWA; CHIPPEWA OF MISSISSIPPI AND LAKE SUPERIOR. *Spec. St.* 18:31; 47:808. *Approp. St.* 5:298, 402, 417; 9:382, 544, 574; 10:41; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 18:146, 420; 22:68; 30:62, 571; 40:561. *Treaties* 10:1165; 12:1249. *Cases* Mille, 46 C. Cls. 424; Naganab, 202 U. S. 473; Oakes, 172 Fed. 305; Prentice, 43 Fed. 270; Prentice, 113 U. S. 435; U. S. v. First, 234 U. S. 245; U. S. v. Heyfron, 138 Fed. 968. *I. D. Rulings* 16 L. D. 427, April 1, 1893.
- CHIPPEWA OF MISSISSIPPI AND LAKE SUPERIOR. See also MISSISSIPPI; CHIPPEWA. *Spec. St.* 34:1217. *Approp. St.* 9:20, 132, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:41, 226, 315, 636; 30:62. *Cases* Fond, 34 C. Cls. 426; Hitchcock, 22 App. D. C. 275; Minnesota, 305 U. S. 382.
- CHIPPEWA, PEMBINA BAND. See also CHIPPEWA; RED LAKE; MINNESOTA. *Approp. St.* 22:257; 23:362; 26:989; 27:612; 28:286; 30:62, 571, 924. *Treaties* 13:667. *Cases* U. S. v. Le Bris, 121 U. S. 278. *I. D. Rulings* *Op. Sol.*, June 30, 1936.
- CHIPPEWA, PILLAGER BAND. See also CHIPPEWA; MINNESOTA. *Gov. Pub.* 71 Cong., 2 sess., H. R. 1669. *Spec. St.* 46:1487. *Approp. St.* 9:252, 544; 18:146, 420; 22:257.
- CHIPPEWA, RED CLIFF. See also CHIPPEWA; RED CLIFF. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol.*, Oct. 5, 1936.
- CHIPPEWA-RED LAKE. See also CHIPPEWA; RED LAKE. *Spec. St.* 31:134; 49:444. *Approp. St.* 22:257; 23:362; 26:989; 27:612; 28:286; 30:62, 571, 924. *Treaties* 13:667. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol.*, Dec. 26, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, June 30, 1936, Feb. 19, 1938, Aug. 1, 1938.
- CHIPPEWA OF SAGINAW. See also CHIPPEWA; SAGINAW. *Approp. St.* 5:298, 402, 417; 9:20, 132, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:41, 226, 315, 686. *Priv. St.* 9:777; 12:843. *Treaties* 7:528, 578.
- CHIPPEWA OF WISCONSIN. See also WISCONSIN; CHIPPEWA. *Spec. St.* 49:1049.
- CHIPPEWA INDIAN COOPERATIVE MARKETING ASSOCIATION. See CHIPPEWA. *Spec. St.* 49:654.
- CHIPPEWA, MENOMINEES, WINNEBAGOES. See also CHIPPEWA; MENOMINEE; WINNEBAGO; WISCONSIN. *Approp. St.* 4:780; 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 417, 493, 704, 766; 9:20, 132, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:15, 41, 226, 315, 686; 11:273; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:492.
- CHIPPEWAYS, OTTAWAYS & PATAWATAMIE. See also CHIPPEWA; OTTAWA; POTAWATOMIE. *Approp. St.* 4:616, 682, 770; 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 417, 493, 704, 766; 9:20, 132; 12:44. *Treaties* 7:431.
- CHITIMACHA. See LOUISIANA; CHETTITMANCHI.
- CHO-BAH-AH-BISH (CHOBAAABISH). See WASHINGTON.
- CHOCTAW. See also OKLAHOMA; CHOCTAW OF MISSISSIPPI; CHOCTAW AND CHICKASAW; FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES. *Tests* Manypenny, OIW. *Per.* James, 12 J. H. Univ. Studies 467. *Gov. Pub.* 71 Cong., 3 sess., H. Doc. 819; 75 Cong., 3 sess., H. Rep. 2233. *Spec. St.* 2:83, 229, 479; 3:461, 680, 690; 4:40, 95, 188, 302, 464, 653; 5:150, 211, 251, 513; 9:114, 473; 10:121, 349, 630, 704; 11:200, 248, 314; 18:476; 21:504; 24:76; 25:184, 884; 26:640; 27:747; 28:502; 29:13, 40; 30:495; 31:657; 33:240; 35:444; 37:186; 39:870; 40:433; 45:737; 50:810; 52:347. *Approp. St.* 2:108, 467; 3:315, 393, 633, 749; 4:92, 181, 214, 470, 528, 616, 619, 631, 636, 682, 705, 780; 5:36, 73, 158, 402, 417, 493, 612, 681, 704, 766; 9:342; 18:402; 30:1074; 40:561; 41:3, 408; 42:552, 1174; 43:672, 753, 1141; 44:841, 934; 45:1562; 48:791, 984; 52:687. *Priv. St.* 6:143, 267, 521, 581, 596, 607, 614, 633, 671, 769, 856; 9:735, 742, 799; 10:752; 11:538; 33:1664; 34:2415; 49:2105, 2246. *Treaties* 7:21, 66, 80, 95, 98, 234, 311, 417, 333, 474, 533; 11:611; 14:769. *Cases* Ansley, 5 Ind. T. 563; Atoka, 3 Ind. T. 189; Arnold, 4 F. 2d 838; Atoka, 104 Fed. 471; Ayres, 44 C. Cls. 48; Ayres, 42 C. Cls. 385; Ballinger, 216 U. S. 240; Barton, 4 Ind. T. 260; Baze, 24 F. Supp. 806; Blocker, 6 Ind. T. 482; Blundell, 267 U. S. 373; Brader, 246 U. S. 88; Brown, 2 Ind. T. 329; Bruner, 4 Ind. T. 580; Carpenter, 280 U. S. 363; Castelli, 4 Ind. T. 1; Central, 283 Fed. 368; Cherokee, 135 U. S. 641; Chickasaw, 193 U. S. 115; Chickasaw, 75 C. Cls. 426; Choctaw, 75 C. Cls. 494; Choctaw, 81 C. Cls. 63; Choctaw, 235 U. S. 292; Choctaw, 119 U. S. 1; Choctaw, 19 C. Cls. 243; Choctaw, 21 C. Cls. 59; Choctaw, 81 C. Cls. 1; Choctaw, 83 C. Cls. 49; Choctaw, 83 C. Cls. 140; Choctaw, 6 Ind. T. 515; Choctaw, 4 Ind. T. 36; Dukes, 5 Ind. T. 145; Ellis, 118 Fed. 430; Ex p. Reynolds, 20 Fed. Cas. No. 11719; Fisk, 166 Fed. 744; Fleming, 215 U. S. 56; Fraer, 125 Fed. 280; Franklin, 233 U. S. 269; Gaines, 9 How. 356; Garland's, 256 U. S. 439; Garland's, 272 U. S. 728; Gleason, 224 U. S. 679; Glenn, 105 F. 2d 398; Gowen, 56 Fed. 973; Hampton, 4 Ind. T. 503; Harris, 181 Fed. 712; Hayes, 168 Fed. 221; Hill, 242 U. S. 361; Holmes, 33 F. 2d 688; Holmes, 53 F. 2d 960; Howell, 5 Ind. T. 718; Ikard, 4 Ind. T. 314; In re Poff's, 7 Ind. T. 59; Jackson, 297 Fed. 549; Joiner, 4 Ind. T. 556; Kelly, 1 Ind. T. 184; Leftridge, 6 Ind. T. 305; Lucas, 163 U. S. 612; Lanham, 244 U. S. 582; Ledbetter, 23 F. 2d 81; Ligon, 164 Fed. 670; Longest, 276 U. S. 69; McCalib, 83 C. Cls. 79; McCurtain, 1 Ind. T. 107; McMurray, 62 C. Cls. 458; McNeen, 253 Fed. 546; Mullen, 250 U. S. 590; Mullen, 234 U. S. 192; Pell, 45 C. Cls. 154; Porter, 7 Ind. T. 616; Reynolds, 4 Ind. T. 679; Riddle,

- 58 Fed. 490; Robinson, 2 Ind. T. 509; St. Louis, 49 Fed. 440; Schaap, 210 Fed. 853; Southwestern, 185 U. S. 499; Standley, 59 Fed. 836; Swinney, 5 Ind. T. 12; Taylor, 7 How. 572; Taylor, 7 Ind. T. 666; Thebo, 66 Fed. 372; Thompson, 4 Ind. T. 412; Turner, 4 Ind. T. 606; Tye, 2 Ind. T. 113; U. S. v. Choctaw, 179 U. S. 494; U. S. v. Choctaw, 38 C. Cls. 558; U. S. v. Dowden, 220 Fed. 277; U. S. v. Dunn, 288 Fed. 158; U. S. v. Eastern, 66 F. 2d 923; U. S. v. Fooshe, 225 Fed. 521; U. S. v. Haddock, 21 F. 2d 165; U. S. v. Lee, 24 F. Supp. 814; U. S. v. McMurray, 181 Fed. 723; U. S. v. Marshall, 210 Fed. 595; U. S. v. Martin, 45 F. 2d 836; U. S. v. Missouri, 66 F. 2d 919; U. S. v. Richards, 27 F. 2d 284; U. S. v. Tiger, 19 F. 2d 35; U. S. ex rel. McAlester, 77 Fed. 573; U. S. ex rel. Sykes, 258 Fed. 520; Walker, 204 U. S. 302; Walker, 1 Ind. T. 191; Wallace, 204 U. S. 415; Ward, 253 U. S. 17; Whitechurch, 92 F. 2d 249; Williams, 239 U. S. 414; Williams, 218 Fed. 797; Williams, 4 Ind. T. 587; Wilson, 6 Wall. 83; Winton, 255 U. S. 373; Wright, 158 U. S. 232. *Op. A. G.* 2:462, 465, 693; 3:48, 106, 107, 113, 365, 408, 467, 517; 4:45, 107, 344, 346, 452, 513; 5:251; 12:208, 516; 13:354, 546; 17:134, 265; 18:242, 486; 19:109, 179; 24:689; 26:127; 28:568; 35:251. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 1:99, 227; 10:364. *I. D. Rulings Memo. Sol.*, Dec. 11, 1918; *Op. Sol.*, May 28, 1924, Dec. 24, 1926, April 12, 1927, Aug. 1, 1929; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Jan. 2, 1934; *Memo. Sol.*, Aug. 31, 1936, May 14, 1938.
- CHOCTAW OF MISSISSIPPI.** See also **CHOCTAW**; **CHOC-TAW AND CHICKASAW.** *Per. Houghton*, 19 Calif. L. Rev. 507. *Gov. Pub.* 71 Cong., 3 sess., Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 2134. *Approp. St.* 30:62; 41:3, 1225; 42:1048; 43:390, 704, 1141, 1313; 44:453; 46:279, 1115. *Priv. St.* 48:1467. *Cases Icard*, 4 Ind. T. 314. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 12:73. *I. D. Rulings Op. Sol.*, Jan. 14, 1938.
- CHOCTAW AND CHICKASAW.** See also **CHOCTAW**; **CHICKASAW**; **CHOCTAW OF MISSISSIPPI**; **OKLAHOMA.** *Tests Bledsoe, Ill. Gov. Pub.* 60 Cong., 1 sess., S. Doc. 483; 65 Cong., 1 sess., H. Rep. 192; 65 Cong., 2 sess., S. Rep. 207; 72 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 2268, Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 6803, Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 6852. *Spec. St.* 15:177; 22:181; 25:162; 27:753; 30:816; 32:90, 177; 33:544, 571; 36:832; 37:67, 78, 1007; 38:767; 39:366; 40:1585; 41:1105, 1107; 43:138, 537, 1612; 44:1370; 46:385, 788. *Approp. St.* 4:682; 18:204; 32:1031; 47:525. *Priv. St.* 39:1470; 42:1569; 48:1467. *Treaties* 7:56; 10:1116; 11:573, 611. *Cases Davis*, 5 Ind. T. 47; Davies, 5 Ind. T. 50; Dawes, 5 Ind. T. 53; Dukes, 4 Ind. T. 156. *Op. A. G.* 3:591; 7:142, 174; 8:300; 18:34; 19:389; 25:152, 320, 460; 29:131; 35:259; 36:473. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 3:499; 7:87; 12:10. *I. D. Rulings Op. Sol.*, April 5, 1922, Nov. 19, 1928.
- CHRISTIAN INDIANS.** *Spec. St.* 11:312. *Approp. St.* 4:181, 526, 616, 682, 780; 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 493, 704, 766; 9:20, 132, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:41, 226, 315, 686; 11:65; 12:774; 15:198; 16:544; 30:62.
- CITIZEN BAND OF POTAWATOMI INDIANS OF OKLAHOMA.** See also **OKLAHOMA**; **POTAWATOMIE.** *Const.* Dec. 12, 1938.
- CLALLAM.** See also **WASHINGTON**; **S'KLALLAM.** *Approp. St.* 43:1102; 44:161; 45:1623; 46:90. *I. D. Rulings Memo. Sol. Off.*, June 25, 1938.
- CLEAR LAKE.** See **CALIFORNIA.**
- CLATSOP (CHINOOK).** See also **OREGON.** *Approp. St.* 33:1048. *Cases U. S. v. Wirt*, 28 Fed. Cas. No. 16745; U. S. v. ex rel. Charley, 62 F. 2d 955.
- COAST RANGE RESERVATION.** See also **OREGON.** *Spec. St.* 49:801.
- COCHITI PUEBLO.** See **NEW MEXICO**; **PUEBLO.**
- COEUR D'ALENE.** See also **IDAHO**; **PEND D'OREILLE**; **SALISH.** *Spec. St.* 25:160; 34:1229; 35:50, 626; 37:85, 1025. *Approp. St.* 20:63; 24:449; 25:980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924; 31:221, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:202, 269, 774; 37:518; 38:559; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:552, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1141, 1313; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562, 1623; 46:279, 1115; 47:91. *Cases Eugene*, 274 Fed. 47; Gibson, 131 Fed. 39; Louie, 254 U. S. 548; Swendig, 265 U. S. 322; U. S. v. Benewah, 290 Fed. 628; U. S. v. Saunders, 96 Fed. 268. *I. D. Rulings Op. Sol.*, Aug. 18, 1932.
- COLORADO.** See also **GRAND RIVER**; **GRAND RIVER AND UINTAH**; **MUACHE**; **MOACHES**; **SOUTHERN UTE TRIBE OF THE SOUTHERN UTE RESERVATION**; **TABEGUACHE**; **MUACHE**; **CAPOTE**; **WEEMINUCHE**; **YAMPA**; **GRAND RIVER AND UINTAH BANDS OF**
- UTES**; **UNCOMPAHGRE**; **UTE**; **WEEMINUCHE.** *Approp. St.* 17:165, 437; 18:146, 402, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485.
- COLORADO RIVER INDIAN TRIBES OF THE COLORADO RIVER RESERVATION.** See also **ARIZONA**; **CALIFORNIA**; **MOJAVE**; **MOJARIS**; **YUMA.** *Spec. St.* 35:43; 36:879; 47:335. *Approp. St.* 14:492; 17:165; 19:363; 20:63; 21:114; 23:76; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 35:70; 36:269; 37:518; 38:77, 582; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3, 36, 408, 1225; 42:552, 1154, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1141; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562; 46:90, 279, 1115; 47:15, 91, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:213; 52:291. *I. D. Rulings Irrigation Memo.* April 21, 1927; *Memo. Sol.*, Sept. 13, 1935. *Const.* Aug. 13, 1937.
- COLUMBIA RESERVATION.** See also **WASHINGTON**; **COLUMBIA AND COLVILLE**; **COLVILLE.** *Spec. St.* 34:55, 934, 2883; 43:133, 357. *Approp. St.* 33:1048. *Cases Starr*, 227 U. S. 613; U. S. v. Moore, 161 Fed. 513. *I. D. Rulings* 16 L. D. 151, Jan. 6, 1893; 32 L. D. 568, April 25, 1904; 40 L. D. 212, May 23, 1911.
- COLUMBIA & COLVILLE.** See also **WASHINGTON**; **COLUMBIA.** *Approp. St.* 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924.
- COLVILLE.** See also **WASHINGTON**; **COLUMBIA RESERVATION**; **SPOKANE.** *Spec. St.* 26:102; 29:44; 30:430; 32:803; 33:567; 34:55, 80, 2829; 36:855; 37:197, 594, 634; 38:111; 39:672; 40:449; 41:535; 42:507; 43:133; 44:558; 47:334. *Approp. St.* 20:63; 21:114, 485; 23:76; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336; 28:286, 876; 29:267; 29:321; 30:571; 31:221, 280, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:781; 36:269; 37:518, 595, 912; 38:77; 39:14, 123, 696; 40:2, 821; 41:3, 408, 1156, 1225; 42:192, 552, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1141, 1313; 44:161, 453, 934, 1250; 45:2, 200, 883, 1562, 1623; 46:279, 1115; 47:91, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291. *Priv. St.* 43:1362, 1563. *Cases Blackfeet*, 81 C. Cls. 101; Butler, 43 C. Cls. 497; Collins, 73 Fed. 735; Dull, 222 Fed. 471; Gordon, 34 App. D. C. 508; La Chapelle, 62 Fed. 545; McFadden, 87 Fed. 154; Mason, 302 U. S. 186; Starr, 227 U. S. 613; U. S. v. Ferry, 24 F. Supp. 399; U. S. v. Four Sour-Mash, 90 Fed. 720; U. S. v. Gardner, 133 Fed. 235; U. S. v. Harris, 100 F. 2d 268; U. S. v. Heyfron, 138 Fed. 964; U. S. v. Moore, 161 Fed. 513; U. S. v. Pelican, 232 U. S. 442. *I. D. Rulings* 32 L. D. 568, April 25, 1904; 35 L. D. 220, Oct. 6, 1906; 39 L. D. 44, June 24, 1910; 40 L. D. 212, May 23, 1911; 45 L. D. 63, Nov. 24, 1916; 50 L. D., Dec. 24, 1924; *Op. Sol.*, Dec. 24, 1924; *Memo. Sol.*, July 8, 1933; *Op. Sol.*, Dec. 13, 1935; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Jan. 17, 1936.
- COMANCHE.** See also **OKLAHOMA**; **APACHE**; **KIOWA**; **COMANCHE**; **APACHE**; **KIOWA**; **COMANCHE**; **WICHITA**; **ARAPAHOE**; **CHEYENNE**; **APACHE**; **KIOWA**; **COMANCHE** AND **WICHITA**; **CADDO**; **CHEYENNE**; **ARAPAHOE**; **KIOWA** AND **COMANCHE**; **COMANCHE**; **APACHE**; **COMANCHE** AND **KIOWA**; **COMANCHE**; **KIOWA** AND **APACHE**; **COMANCHE**; **KIOWA**, AND **APACHE** OF **THE ARKANSAS RIVER.** *Tests Manypenny, OIW.* *Per. Brown*, 39 Yale L. J. 307. *Spec. St.* 9:203; 13:323; 22:47; 29:529; 31:672; 1093; 39:1199; 40:1318; 43:1573; 44:762; 45:492, 986; 47:39; 48:501. *Approp. St.* 4:780; 5:298, 493, 612, 704; 10:315; 11:169; 16:291; 17:5; 20:410; 21:67, 414; 22:7; 23:362; 26:504; 30:105, 652; 31:280, 727; 32:552, 1031; 33:394, 1048, 1214; 34:325; 35:478; 45:2, 200; 48:984. *Priv. St.* 6:466; 17:732; 21:549, 640; 30:1563. *Treaties* 7:474, 533; 9:844; 10:1013; 14:717; 15:581. *Cases Abrew*, 37 C. Cls. 510; Ball, 161 U. S. 72; Brown, 32 C. Cls. 432; Byrd, 44 C. Cls. 498; Friend, 29 C. Cls. 425; Gamel, 31 C. Cls. 321; Gorham, 29 C. Cls. 97; Gossett, 31 C. Cls. 325; Hayes, 44 C. Cls. 493; Light, 10 Okla. 732; Lone, 187 U. S. 553; McKee, 33 C. Cls. 99; Morten, 46 C. Cls. 372; Murray, 46 C. Cls. 101; Oklahoma, 258 U. S. 574; Price, 28 C. Cls. 422; U. S. v. Andrews, 179 U. S. 96; U. S. v. Board, 6 F. Supp. 401; U. S. v. Gorham, 165 U. S. 316; U. S. v. Loving, 34 Fed. 715; U. S. v. Myers, 206 Fed. 387; U. S. v. Rowell, 243 U. S. 464; Weston, 29 C. Cls. 420; Wynn, 29 C. Cls. 15. *Op. A. G.* 18:235. *I. D. Rulings Op. Sol.*, Mar. 10, 1922, Aug. 14, 1926.
- COMANCHE (TEXAS) AND APACHE.** See also **APACHE**; **COMANCHE**; **TEXAS.** *Approp. St.* 10:686.
- COMANCHE & KIOWAY (KIOWA).** See also **COMANCHE**; **KIOWA**; **OKLAHOMA.** *Approp. St.* 14:255, 492.
- COMANCHE, KIOWA, AND APACHE OF THE ARKANSAS RIVER.** See also **APACHE**; **COMANCHE**; **KIOWA**; **OKLAHOMA.** *Approp. St.* 10:41, 315, 686; 11:65, 169, 273,

388; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:492; 31:1010.
COMANCHE, KIOWA AND APACHE. See also **APACHE**;
COMANCHE; **COMANCHE, KIOWA, APACHE OF THE**
ARKANSAS RIVER; **KIOWA**; **OKLAHOMA.** *Spec. St.*
 32:63; 44:1369. *Approp. St.* 31:1010.
CONFEDERATED PEORIA. See **PEORIA**; **KASKASKIA**;
PIANKESHAW; **QUAPAW**; **SENECA**; **WEA**.
CONFEDERATED SALISH AND KOOTENAI TRIBES OF
THE FLATHEAD RESERVATION. See also **MONTANA**;
FLATHEAD; **KOOTENAI**; **SALISH.** *Approp. St.* 52:291.
Const. Oct. 26, 1935. Charter April 21, 1936.
CONFEDERATED TRIBES OF THE GRANDE RONDE COM-
MUNITY. See **OREGON**; **GRANDE RONDE COMMUNITY**.
CONFEDERATED TRIBES OF THE WARM SPRINGS
RESERVATION. See **OREGON**; **WARM SPRINGS**.
CONNECTICUT. See also **NARRAGANSETT**; **PEQUOT.** *Per*
Varney, 13 Green Bag 399.
COOS BAY. See also **OREGON**; **KALAWATSET**; **UMPQUA**.
Spec. St. 45:1256; 47:307; 49:801.
CORNPLANTER RESERVATION. See also **NEW YORK**;
PENNSYLVANIA; **SENECA.** *I. D. Rulings Memo. Sol., May*
24, 1937.
COSNEJO. See **ARIZONA**; **MOJAVE**; **NAVAJO.** *Cases Bar-*
row, 30 C. Cls. 54.
COVELO INDIAN COMMUNITY OF THE ROUND VALLEY
INDIAN RESERVATION. See also **ROUND VALLEY**
RESERVATION. *Const. Dec. 16, 1936. Charter Nov. 6,*
1937.
COW CREEK. See also **OREGON**; **GALEESE CREEK**;
UMPQUA. *Priv. St.* 27:773. *Treaties* 10:1125.
COWLITZ. See also **WASHINGTON**; **CHEHALIS.** *Cases Hal-*
bert, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. v. Provoc, 283 U. S. 753; U. S. v.
Seufert, 252 Fed. 51; U. S. ex rel. Charley, 62 F. 2d 955.
CRAIG COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION OF CRAIG, ALASKA
(THLINGIT). See also **ALASKA**; **THLINGIT.** *Const.*
Oct. 8, 1938. Charter Oct. 8, 1938.
CREE. See also **MONTANA**; **CHIPPEWA**; **TURTLE MOUN-**
TAIN. *Spec. St.* 29:117. *Treaties* 11:657.
CREEK. See also **OKLAHOMA**; **APPALACHICOLA**; **FIVE**
CIVILIZED TRIBES; **KIALIGEE**; **MUSCOGEE**; **SEMI-**
NOLE. *Tests Bledsoe, 111; Kent, CAL; McLaughlin, CHU;*
Manypenny, OIW. Per. Gates, 21 Am. J. Soc. Sci. 112;
Hagan, 23 Case & Com. 735; James, 12 J. H. Univ. Studies
467. Spec. St. 3:228, 374, 380, 461, 484, 485, 517; 4:187, 433,
721, 729; 5:186, 256, 397, 504, 506; 6:441; 9:344; 10:349, 630;
17:626; 18:29; 22:301; 25:757; 26:14, 659, 749; 27:281;
28:693; 29:502; 30:495, 567; 31:861; 32:399, 500; 35:553;
37:122; 39:1199; 43:139; 45:944; 52:752. Approp. St. 1:563;
2:66, 108, 407; 3:378, 418, 480, 633, 748; 4:36, 37, 92, 181,
191, 257, 267, 300, 315, 348, 397, 470, 526, 528, 532, 616, 636,
682, 705, 780; 5:17, 33, 36, 73, 148, 158, 402, 417, 493, 612,
704, 766; 9:284; 10:214, 576; 11:409; 15:311; 17:122; 18:402;
23:194, 446; 25:565; 43:984, 1021. Priv. St. 6:103, 171, 191,
213, 278, 297, 322, 323, 342, 428, 465, 472, 530, 583, 592, 627;
640, 677, 678, 689, 759, 788, 792, 813, 822, 849, 855, 913, 928;
9:659, 678, 708, 765; 10:734, 793, 810, 842; 11:483, 538, 547;
12:840; 22:755; 25:1131; 26:1173, 1205, 1231, 1232, 1249,
1332, 1333, 1336, 1358, 1359, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1398, 1401, 1420,
1423; 27:769, 817; 28:1025; 30:1416, 1437, 1457, 1501, 1580;
31:1606, 1686, 1703; 32:1294, 1352, 1395, 1493, 1497, 1514, 1526,
1600, 1607, 1696, 1730; 33:1353, 1398, 1402, 1407, 1496, 1497,
1504, 1531, 1637, 1640, 1662, 1942, 2001; 34:1514, 1627, 1693,
1697, 1841, 2015, 2037, 2050, 2246, 2747, 2783, 2809; 35:1389,
1406; 45:2035, 2036. Treaties Archives No. 17; 7:35, 56, 68,
95, 96, 120, 171, 192, 215, 217, 237, 286, 289, 307, 311, 366,
368, 414, 417, 423, 427, 574; 9:821; 11:599, 699; 14:785.
Cases Adkins, 235 U. S. 414; Anchor, 256 U. S. 519; Ander-
son, 53 F. 2d 257; Arbor, 45 F. 2d 746; Armstrong, 195 Fed.
137; Bagby, 60 F. 2d 80; Barbee, 1 Ind. T. 199; Barnett, 34
F. 2d 916; Barnett, 21 F. 2d 325; Barnett, 259 Fed. 394;
Barnett, 19 F. 2d 504; Bell, 192 Fed. 597; Bilby, 246 U. S.
947; Caesar, 103 F. 2d 503; Capital, 6 Ind. T. 223; Cate,
299 U. S. 30; City of Tulsa, 75 F. 2d 343; Clark, 51 F. 2d
42; Coffee, 123 U. S. 1; Commissioner, 78 F. 2d 768; Conner,
19 C. Cls. 695; Conner, 32 F. 2d 581; Crabtree, 54 Fed. 432;
Crabtree, 54 Fed. 426; Creek, 63 C. Cls. 270; Creek, 74 C. Cls.
663; Creek, 77 C. Cls. 159; Creek, 78 C. Cls. 474; Creek, 77
C. Cls. 226; Creek, 84 C. Cls. 12; Creek, 302 U. S. 620; Darks,
69 F. 2d 231; Daugherty, 3 Ind. T. 197; Davis, 40 F. 2d 264;
Davidson, 56 Fed. 443; Denton, 5 Ind. T. 396; Derrisaw, 8 F.
255; Blackburn, 6 Ind. T. 232; Bond, 25 F. Supp. 157;
Brown, 27 F. 2d 374; Burgess, 103 F. 2d 37; Buster, 135 Fed.

Supp. 876; Eddy, 163 U. S. 456; English, 224 U. S. 680;
Ex p. Tiger, 2 Ind. T. 41; Ex p. Dickson, 4 Ind. T. 481; Fink,
248 U. S. 392; Forsythe, 3 Ind. T. 599; Fulson, 35 F. 2d 84;
Garrison, 30 C. Cls. 272; George, 4 Ind. T. 61; Gilcrease,
249 U. S. 178; Gillespie, 257 U. S. 501; Goat, 224 U. S. 458;
Grayson, 267 U. S. 352; Harris, 7 Ind. T. 532; Harris, 254
U. S. 103; Harris, 166 Fed. 109; Hawkins, 195 Fed. 345;
Hopkins, 235 Fed. 95; In re Grayson, 3 Ind. T. 497; Indian,
5 Ind. T. 41; Ingram, 47 F. 2d 135; Iowa, 217 Fed. 11; Jack,
39 F. 2d 594; Jackson, 34 C. Cls. 441; Jefferson, 247 U. S.
288; Jones, 273 U. S. 195; Ladiga, 2 How. 581; Kemohah,
38 Fed. 665; Kunkel, 10 F. 2d 804; Locke, 287 Fed. 276; Lucas,
15 F. 2d 32; McDougal, 273 Fed. 113; McDougal, 237 U. S.
372; McFadden, 2 Ind. T. 260; McKee, 201 Fed. 74; Malone,
212 Fed. 668; Mandler, 49 F. 2d 201; Mandler, 52 F. 2d 713;
Marlin, 276 U. S. 58; Mars, 40 F. 2d 247; Maxey, 3 Ind. T.
243; Mitchell, 9 Pet. 711; Moore, 167 Fed. 826; Morrison,
154 Fed. 617; Muskogee, 4 Ind. T. 18; Muskogee, 165 Fed.
179; Muskogee, 118 Fed. 382; Norton, 266 U. S. 511; Nunn,
216 Fed. 330; Parker, 250 U. S. 235; Parker, 250 U. S. 66;
Patterson, 2 Pet. 216; Pigeon, 237 U. S. 386; Pitman, 64 F.
2d 740; Porter, 7 Ind. T. 395; Porter, 260 Fed. 1; Priddy, 204
Fed. 955; Quigley, 3 Ind. T. 265; Reed, 197 Fed. 419; Reyn-
olds, 236 U. S. 58; Roberts, 66 F. 2d 874; Roubedeaux, 23 F.
2d 277; Schellenbarger, 236 U. S. 68; Self, 28 F. 2d 590; Shaw,
276 U. S. 575; Shulthis, 225 U. S. 561; Sizemore, 255 U. S.
441; Skelton, 235 U. S. 206; Stancil, 152 Fed. 697; Stephens,
126 Fed. 148; Stewart, 295 U. S. 403; Sunderland, 266 U. S.
226; Sweet, 245 U. S. 192; Taylor, 230 Fed. 580; Tiger, 22
F. 2d 786; Tiger, 4 F. 2d 714; Tiger, 48 F. 2d 509; Tiger, 221
U. S. 286; Turner, 51 C. Cls. 125; Turner, 248 U. S. 354; Tuttle,
3 Ind. T. 712; U. S. v. Atkins, 260 U. S. 220; U. S. v. Bartlett,
235 U. S. 72; U. S. v. Black, 247 Fed. 942; U. S. v. Board, 284
Fed. 103; U. S. v. Brown, 8 F. 2d 564; U. S. v. Brown, 15 F.
2d 565; U. S. v. Comet, 202 Fed. 849; U. S. v. Cook, 225 Fed.
756; U. S. v. Crawford, 47 Fed. 561; U. S. v. Creek, 295
U. S. 103; U. S. v. Equitable, 283 U. S. 738; U. S. v. Ferguson,
247 U. S. 175; U. S. v. Fort, 195 Fed. 211; U. S. v. Gray,
284 Fed. 103; U. S. v. Gypsy, 10 Fed. 2d 487; U. S. v. Hayes,
20 F. 2d 873; U. S. v. Jacobs, 195 Fed. 707; U. S. v. Lena,
261 Fed. 144; U. S. v. McGugin, 28 F. 2d 76; U. S. v. Mackay,
216 Fed. 126; U. S. v. Mid, 67 F. 2d 37; U. S. v. Mott, 37 F.
2d 860; U. S. v. Ranson, 284 Fed. 108; U. S. v. Rea-Read,
171 Fed. 501; U. S. v. Shock, 187 Fed. 870; U. S. v. Southern,
9 F. 2d 644; U. S. v. Stigall, 226 Fed. 190; U. S. v. Tiger, 19
F. 2d 35; U. S. v. Watashe, 102 F. 2d 428; U. S. v. Western,
226 Fed. 726; U. S. v. Wildcat, 244 U. S. 111; U. S. v. Woods,
223 Fed. 316; U. S. ex rel. Johnson, 253 U. S. 738; U. S.
ex rel. McIntosh, 47 Fed. 561; U. S. ex rel. Warren, 73 F.
2d 844; U. S. ex rel. West, 205 U. S. 80; U. S. Express Co.,
191 Fed. 673; W. O. Whitney, 166 Fed. 738; Wade, 39 App.
D. C. 245; Washington, 235 U. S. 422; Wassom, 3 Ind. T. 365;
Welty, 231 Fed. 930; Wilmott, 27 F. 2d 277; Wilson, 38 C. Cls.
6; Woodward, 238 U. S. 284. Op. A. G. 2:110, 575; 3:40, 230,
238, 259, 288, 389, 423, 578, 585, 596, 644; 4:75, 77, 85, 96,
491; 5:46, 98; 16:31; 19:342; 24:623; 25:163; 26:317. L. D.
Memo. (D. J.) 2:307; 8:384. I. D. Rulings Op. Sol., Dec. 13,
1923, Nov. 8, 1924, Jan. 23, 1925, July 20, 1931; Memo. Sol.,
Jan. 20, 1932, Sept. 12, 1935, Oct. 22, 1935, July 29, 1937, Aug.
7, 1937, April 8, 1937, July 15, 1937; Memo. Sol. Off., May 24,
1933.
CROW. See also **MONTANA**; **RIVER CROW.** *Tests Copp,*
USM. Per. Gates, 21 Am. J. Soc. Sci. 112; Mac Leod, 28
J. Crim. L. 181. Spec. St. 17:626; 22:42, 157; 25:167, 660;
26:14, 468, 659; 27:529; 33:352; 40:958; 42:625, 994;
43:1301; 44:251, 566, 658, 807, 922, 1365; 45:429, 482, 1496;
46:168, 1105, 1494, 1495; 47:420; 49:244, 336, 655, 1543;
50:884; 52:347. Approp. St. 14:492; 15:198; 16:13, 335,
544; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295, 410;
21:114, 414, 485; 22:68, 257, 302, 433; 23:76, 267, 362, 516;
24:449; 25:4, 217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286,
876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 652, 924, 1214; 31:221, 280, 1010,
1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:205, 325, 1015; 35:781;
36:269; 37:518; 38:77, 582; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3,
163, 408, 1225; 42:552, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1141; 44:453, 841,
934; 45:200, 883, 1562, 1623; 46:279, 860, 1115; 47:91, 525,
820; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:85, 291. Priv. St. 17:787;
34:2215, 2220; 44:1485; 45:2035; 46:1633, 1634, 1634, c. 145,
2135, 2148; 47:1657, 1657, c. 67; 48:1437; 49:2121. Treaties
7:266; 11:657; 15:649. Cases Bean, 159 Fed. 651; Brown,
32 C. Cls. 432; Crow, 81 C. Cls. 238; Davis, 27 C. Cls. 181;
Draper, 164 U. S. 240; Kirby, 260 U. S. 423; Truscott, 73

- Fed. 60; U. S. v. Fidelity, 121 Fed. 766; U. S. v. Heinrich, 16 F. 2d 112; U. S. v. Hoyt, 167 Fed. 301; U. S. v. Powers, 305 U. S. 527; U. S. v. Soldana, 246 U. S. 530; U. S. v. Stocking, 87 Fed. 857; U. S. v. 12 Bottles, 201 Fed. 191; Winters, 207 U. S. 564. *Op. A. G.* 20:517; 35:438. *L. D. Memo. (D. J.)* 13:118. *I. D. Rulings* 5 L. D. 138, Sept. 8, 1886; 27 L. D. 305, Aug. 5, 1898; 48 L. D. 479, Nov. 22, 1921; *Op. Sol.*, Nov. 22, 1921; 49 L. D. 376, Dec. 28, 1922; *Op. Sol.*, Sept. 21, 1927; *Memo Sol. Off.*, Oct. 17, 1938; *Memo Sol.*, Feb. 10, 1939, May 5, 1939.
- CROW CREEK.** See also LOWER BRULE SIOUX TRIBE; MINNECONJOU; SIOUX; TWO KETTLE. *Spec. St.* 25:888; 36:1087; 47:300. *Approp. St.* 27:5, 612; 28:286; 32:245; 35:781. *Priv. St.* 49:2222, 2319. *Treaties* 12:981. *Cases* King, 111 Fed. 860; Redfield, 27 C. Cls. 473; Schewson, 31 C. Cls. 192; Sioux, 277 U. S. 424; U. S. v. Partello, 48 Fed. 670. *Op. A. G.* 18:141. *I. D. Rulings* *Op. Sol.*, Nov. 21, 1924; *Memo Sol. Off.*, Oct. 12, 1934.
- CUYAPAIPE.** See CALIFORNIA; MISSION.
- DAKOTAS.** See also SIOUX. *Per. Cain*, 2 Minn. L. Rev. 177; Mac Leod, 28 J. Crim. L. 181; 9 J. H. Univ. Studies 541. *Gov. Pub.* 66 Cong., 1 sess., S. Rep. 185. *Spec. St.* 39:1199. *Approp. St.* 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485. *Treaties* 14:695, 699, 723, 727, 731, 735, 739, 743, 747.
- DELAWARE.** See also OKLAHOMA; DELAWARE AND SHAWNEE; MUNSEE AND DELAWARE. *Tests* Jackson, CD; Manypenny, OIW. *Gov. Pub.* 75 Cong., 3 sess., Hearings, S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 2326, Hearings, H. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. 2326. *Spec. St.* 2:448; 3:308, 319, 517, 575; 4:464, 594; 9:55, 337; 11:312; 12:539; 25:608; 27:86; 28:580; 30:495; 31:848; 32:716; 43:312; 44:1358; 49:1459. *Approp. St.* 1:460; 2:338, 407, 607; 4:181, 267, 526, 532, 616, 636, 682, 780, 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 417, 493, 704, 766; 9:20, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:41, 181, 226, 315, 576, 686; 11:65, 169, 273; 12:44, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 492; 15:198; 16:13, 335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:485, 114; 22:68, 433; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:217; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 424; 33:189; 45:2; 48:984. *Priv. St.* 6:270; 17:787. *Treaties* 7:13, 16, 28, 49, 74, 81, 91, 113, 115, 116, 118, 131, 160, 188, 284, 326, 327, 391, 397; 8:116; 9:987; 12:1129, 1177, 1191; 14:793. *Cases* Blackfeather, 190 U. S. 368; Blackfeather, 28 C. Cls. 447; Cherokee, 155 U. S. 196; Delaware, 193 U. S. 127; Delaware, 38 C. Cls. 234; Delaware, 72 C. Cls. 483; Delaware, 74 C. Cls. 368; Delaware, 84 C. Cls. 535; Elk, 112 U. S. 94; Harnage, 242 U. S. 386; Hicks, 12 Fed. Cas. No. 6458; Johnson, 283 Fed. 954; Journeycake, 28 C. Cls. 281; Journeycake, 31 C. Cls. 140; Kindred, 225 U. S. 582; New Jersey, 7 Cranch 164; Ross, 232 U. S. 110; Shawnee, 47 C. Cls. 321; U. S. v. Brindle, 110 U. S. 688; U. S. v. Choctaw, 179 U. S. 494; Wilson, 38 C. Cls. 6. *Op. A. G.* 6:658; 9:25, 45; 25:308. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo Sol.*, Mar. 18, 1936.
- DELAWARE AND SHAWNEE.** See also DELAWARE; SHAWNEE. *Approp. St.* 28:876.
- DEVIL LAKE RESERVATION (FORT TOTTEN).** See also FORT TOTTEN; SIOUX. *Spec. St.* 31:1436, 1447; 33:319. *Approp. St.* 19:363; 32:245; 34:325; 41:408. *Cases* Buttz, 119 U. S. 55; Sioux, 277 U. S. 424; U. S. v. Kiya, 126 Fed. 879.
- DIEGUENOS.** See also CALIFORNIA; MISSION. *Cases* Bell, 39 C. Cls. 350.
- DIGGER INDIANS.** See also CALIFORNIA. *Approp. St.* 27:612; 28:286; 30:62, 924, 1214; 31:221, 1058; 32:245, 982.
- DIOMEDE, NATIVE VILLAGE OF.** See also ALASKA; ESKIMO. *Const. Jan.* 31, 1940. *Charter Jan.* 31, 1940.
- DRESSLERVILLE INDIAN COLONY (WASHOE).** See also NEVADA; WASHOE. *Spec. St.* 44:560. *Approp. St.* 44:841.
- DUCK VALLEY RESERVATION.** See also IDAHO; NEVADA; PAIUTE (PAIUTE); SHOSHONE-PAIUTE TRIBES OF THE DUCK VALLEY RESERVATION. *Spec. St.* 23:677; 52:193. *Approp. St.* 47:91.
- DUCKWATER SHOSHONE TRIBE OF INDIANS OF THE DUCKWATER RESERVATION.** See also NEVADA; SHOSHONE. *Const. Nov.* 23, 1940. *Charter Nov.* 30, 1940.
- DWAMISH.** See also WASHINGTON; SKAGIT; SNOHOMISH; SQUAXON; STELLA-QUAMISH. *Approp. St.* 12:4, 221, 512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:255; 15:198; 16:13, 335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 433; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924; 31:221, 1058; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518; 38:77; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:552, 1174; 43:704. *Treaties* 12:933. *Cases* Corrigan, 169 Fed. 477; Dwamish, 79 C. Cls. 530; Jackson, 34 C. Cls. 441.
- EASTERN BAND OF CHEROKEE.** See NORTH CAROLINA; CHEROKEE; CHEROKEE, NORTH CAROLINA; CHEROKEE, EASTERN BAND.
- EASTERN SHAWNEE TRIBE OF INDIANS.** See also OKLAHOMA; SHAWNEE. *Const. Dec.* 22, 1939.
- EEL RIVER (MIAMI).** See also INDIANA; EEL RIVER AND WEA; MIAMI. *Approp. St.* 1:460; 2:607; 3:308, 319; 4:181, 526, 616, 682, 780; 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 417, 493, 704, 766; 9:20, 132, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:41, 226, 315. *Treaties* 7:49, 74, 77, 91, 113, 115, 116; 8:116. *Cases* Painter, 33 C. Cls. 114.
- EEL RIVER AND WEA.** See also EEL RIVER; WEA. *Approp. St.* 2:407.
- ELIM, NATIVE VILLAGE OF (ESKIMO).** See also ALASKA; ESKIMO. *Const. Nov.* 24, 1939. *Charter Nov.* 24, 1939.
- ELKO INDIAN VILLAGE.** See also NEVADA; SHOSHONE. *Approp. St.* 46:1552; 47:525.
- ELY, NEVADA INDIAN COLONY.** See also NEVADA. *Spec. St.* 46:820.
- ESKIMO.** See ALASKA; KING ISLAND NATIVE COMMUNITY; NATIVE VILLAGE OF BARROW; NATIVE VILLAGE OF DIOMEDE; NATIVE VILLAGE OF ELIM; NATIVE VILLAGE OF GAMBELL; NATIVE VILLAGE OF KIVALINA; NATIVE VILLAGE OF KWETHLUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF MEKORYUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF NOATAK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF NUNAPITCHUK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF POINT HOPE; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SELAWIK; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SHISHMAREF; NATIVE VILLAGE OF SHAKTOOLIK; STEEBINS COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION; NATIVE VILLAGE OF TETLIN; NATIVE VILLAGE OF UNALAKLEET; NATIVE VILLAGE OF WALES; NOME ESKIMO COMMUNITY.
- FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES.** See also OKLAHOMA; INDIAN TERRITORY; CHEROKEE; CHICKASAW; CHOCTAW; CREEK; SEMINOLE; ALABAMA-QUASSARTE TRIBAL TOWN. *Tests* Bennet, LTI; Butt, LSA; Cheadle, ADI; Foster, FPC; Meriam, IA; Bledsoe, ILL; Mills, LFC. *Per. Brosius*, 23 Case & Com. 739; Brown, 39 Yale L. J. 307; Brown, 15 Minn. L. Rev. 182; Cabell, 3 Okla. S. B. J. 208; Dixon, 23 Case & Com. 712; Flynn, 62 Cent. L. J. 399; Knoepfer, 7 Ia. L. B. 232; Platt, 160 N. A. Rev. 195; Reeves, 23 Case & Com. 727; Rice, 16 J. Comp. Leg. 78; Rosser, 3 Okla. B. A. 159; Thayer, 68 Atl. Month. 540, 676; Weeden, 2 J. H. Univ. Studies 385. *Gov. Pub.* 65 Cong., 2 sess., S. Rep. 330; 67 Cong., 1 sess., H. Rep. 264; 67 Cong., 2 sess., H. Rep. 545; 72 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings S. Comm. Ind. Aff., H. R. 8750; 73 Cong., 2 sess., H. Rep. 624; 76 Cong., 1 sess., Hearings S. Comm. Ind. Aff., S. J. Res. 101. *Spec. St.* 10:121; 12:116, 614; 16:390; 22:179, 400; 24:388; 25:392, 757, 783; 26:81; 29:80; 30:493, 495, 844, 1368; 31:182, 250, 660, 672, 760, 848; 32:500, 641, 774, 841, 1769; 33:299, 583; 34:137, 267, 822; 35:312; 36:855; 37:44, 46, 497, 678; 38:310, 780; 39:944; 40:606; 41:529, 625; 42:831, 994; 43:244, 722, 728; 44:239; 45:495, 733, 737, 1229; 46:1108, 1471; 47:88, 474, 777; 48:105, 501; 49:1135, 1160; 50:650. *Approp. St.* 5:298, 323; 9:20, 37, 132, 252, 382, 544, 570, 574; 10:15, 41, 226, 315, 643, 686; 11:65, 169, 273, 320, 362, 388; 12:44, 221, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 310, 492; 15:198; 16:13, 335, 544; 17:165, 437; 18:133, 146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 206, 295, 377; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 433, 582; 23:362; 25:4, 217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 652, 924, 1214; 31:7, 86, 221, 861, 960, 1058; 32:245, 854, 982; 33:15, 85, 1048, 1214; 34:325, 389, 841, 935, 1015, 2832; 35:70, 781; 36:202, 269, 468, 774, 1058, 1170, 1289, 1363; 37:360, 417, 595, 912; 38:77, 312, 454, 582, 609, 997, 1138; 39:14, 123, 262, 801, 969, 1070; 40:105, 561, 634; 41:3, 35, 163, 408, 631, 1156, 1225, 1252; 42:29, 552, 767, 1174, 1527; 43:33, 390, 704, 753, 1141; 44:453, 841, 934; 45:200, 883, 1562, 1623; 46:279, 860, 1115, 1552; 47:91, 820, 1602; 48:362; 49:1757; 50:564; 52:85, 1114. *Priv. St.* 34:2833; 45:2029, 2265; 49:2325. *Cases* Adams, 165 Fed. 304; Alfrey, 168 Fed. 231; Anchor, 256 U. S. 519; Anderson, 53 F. 2d 257; Ansley, 180 U. S. 253; Atlantic, 165 U. S. 413; Barbree, 228 Fed. 658; Bartlett, 218 Fed. 380; Baze, 24 F. Supp. 800; Bell, 192 Fed. 597; Blundell, 267 U. S. 373; Board, 94 F. 2d 450; Bond, 181 Fed. 613; Brader, 246 U. S. 88; Brann, 192 Fed. 427; Brought, 129 Fed. 192; Caesar, 103 F. 2d 503;

- Campbell, 248 U. S. 169; Carter, 12 F. 2d 780; Cherokee, 187 U. S. 294; Cherokee, 155 U. S. 196; Choate, 224 U. S. 665; Cochran, 276 Fed. 701; Cully, 37 F. 2d 493; David, 250 Fed. 208; Delaware, 193 U. S. 127; Derrisaw, 8 F. Supp. 876; Duncan, 245 U. S. 308; Elk, 112 U. S. 94; Engleman, 4 Ind. T. 336; Eslick, 51 C. Cls. 266; Ex p. Webb, 225 U. S. 663; Fink, 248 U. S. 399; Folk, 233 Fed. 177; Frame, 189 Fed. 785; Fulson, 35 F. 2d 84; Gannon, 243 U. S. 108; Gilcrease, 249 U. S. 178; Glenn-Tucker, 4 Ind. T. 511; Goat, 224 U. S. 458; Hampton, 22 F. 2d 81; Harris, 188 Fed. 712; Harris, 254 U. S. 103; Heckman, 224 U. S. 413; Hill, 289 Fed. 511; Holmes, 53 F. 2d 960; Hopkins, 235 Fed. 95; Ickes, 64 F. 2d 982; Indian, 288 U. S. 325; In re Lands, 199 Fed. 811; In re Palmer's, 11 F. Supp. 301; Jackson, 43 F. 2d 513; Jefferson, 247 U. S. 288; Jennings, 192 Fed. 507; Johnson, 64 F. 2d 674; Jonah, 52 F. 2d 343; Joplin, 236 U. S. 531; Kemmerer, 229 Fed. 872; Keokuk, 4 Okla. 5; Kiker, 63 F. 2d 957; Knight, 23 F. 2d 481; Kunkel, 10 F. 2d 804; Ledbetter, 23 F. 2d 81; McNee, 253 Fed. 546; Marlin, 276 U. S. 58; Martin, 7 Ind. T. 451; Missouri, 46 C. Cls. 50; Moore, 167 Fed. 826; Morris, 194 U. S. 384; Mullen, 224 U. S. 448; Perryman, 238 U. S. 143; Privett, 256 U. S. 201; Rogers, 263 Fed. 160; Seminole, 78 C. Cls. 455; Southern, 241 U. S. 582; Stephens, 174 U. S. 445; Sunday, 248 U. S. 545; Superintendent, 295 U. S. 418; Texas, 194 Fed. 1; Thebo, 66 Fed. 372; Tiger, 22 F. 2d 786; Tiger, 4 F. 2d 714; Tiger, 221 U. S. 286; Truskett, 236 U. S. 223; U. S. v. Allen, 179 Fed. 13; U. S. v. Bartlett, 235 U. S. 72; U. S. v. Bowling, 256 U. S. 484; U. S. v. Ferguson, 247 U. S. 175; U. S. v. Hayes, 20 F. 2d 873; U. S. v. Jacobs, 195 Fed. 707; U. S. v. Knight, 206 Fed. 145; U. S. v. Lee, 24 F. Supp. 814; U. S. v. Oklahoma, 261 U. S. 252; U. S. v. Rea-Read, 171 Fed. 501; U. S. v. Shock, 187 Fed. 862; U. S. v. Smith, 35 Fed. 49; U. S. v. Soule, 30 Fed. 918; U. S. v. Tiger, 19 F. 2d 35; U. S. v. Watashe, 102 F. 2d 428; U. S. ex rel. Reynolds, 45 App. D. C. 50; Whitebird, 40 F. 2d 479; Whitechurch, 92 F. 2d 249; Woodward, 238 U. S. 284. *Op. A. G.* 19:342; 20:724; 23:214; 26:340, 351; 27:530; 29:231; 34:275, 302; 37:193. *L. D. Memo (D. J.)* 4:63, 396, 552; 5:113; 12:289. *I. D. Rulings.* *Op. Sol.*, April 29, 1922, Dec. 13, 1923, Nov. 8, 1924, Oct. 4, 1926, Mar. 3, 1930, Sept. 22, 1931; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Dec. 21, 1931; *Op. Sol.*, Mar. 30, 1932, Aug. 5, 1932; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Nov. 3, 1932; *Op. Sol.*, Dec. 9, 1932; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, June 14, 1933, Aug. 2, 1933, Sept. 19, 1933, Feb. 5, 1934; *Op. Sol.*, Mar. 14, 1934; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, July 9, 1934; *Memo. Sol.*, Sept. 15, 1934; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Jan. 14, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, Jan. 22, 1935, Jan. 22, 1935, Jan. 30, 1935; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Mar. 8, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, June 4, 1935; *Memo. Sol.*, June 4, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, Aug. 12, 1935; *Memo. Sol.*, Sept. 20, 1935, Sept. 21, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, Oct. 14, 1935, April 16, 1936; *Memo. Sol.*, May 1, 1936, May 19, 1936, Aug. 7, 1936; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Aug. 11, 1936; *Memo. Sol.*, Sept. 17, 1936, Dec. 21, 1936, Jan. 13, 1937, Jan. 23, 1937, Feb. 5, 1937, July 15, 1937, Aug. 25, 1937; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Oct. 9, 1937; *Memo. Sol.*, Nov. 29, 1937; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, June 29, 1938; *Memo. Sol.*, Nov. 28, 1938, Feb. 10, 1939, Mar. 24, 1939.
- FLANDREAU INDIANS (SANTEE SIOUX). See also SOUTH DAKOTA; SIOUX. *Priv. St.* 43:1561.
- FLANDREAU SANTEE SIOUX TRIBE. See also SOUTH DAKOTA; FLANDREAU; SANTEE; SIOUX. *Const.* April 24, 1936. *Charter* Oct. 31, 1936.
- FLATHEAD. See also MONTANA; CONFEDERATED SALISH AND KOOTENAI TRIBES OF THE FLATHEAD RESERVATION; FLATHEAD AND OTHER CONFEDERATED TRIBES; FLATHEAD, KOOTENAI AND PEND D'OREILLE; KOOTENAI; PEND D'OREILLE. *Gov. Pub.* 71 Cong., 2 sess., S. Doc. 153, H. Doc. 595. *Spec. St.* 18:15, 25:47, 26:1091, 31:267, 33:302, 35:444, 36:296, 855; 37:192, 38:510; 40:616, 1053, 1203; 41:452; 43:21, 246; 49:328; 52:193. *Approp. St.* 12:4, 44, 221; 14:255, 492; 17:165; 18:133, 146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63, 295; 21:114, 485; 22:68, 257; 23:76, 362; 24:449; 25:217, 980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:267, 321; 30:62, 571, 652, 924; 31:221, 280, 1010, 1058; 32:245, 982, 1031; 33:1048; 34:205, 325, 1015; 35:8, 70, 251, 781, 1039; 36:269, 703; 37:518; 38:77, 312, 582; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:552, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1141, 1313; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562, 1623; 46:90, 279, 1115, 1552; 47:91, 820, 1602; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291. *Priv. St.* 46:1634; 47:1753; 49:1296, 1380, 1391; 49:2078. *Cases* Catholic, 200 U. S. 118; Clairmont, 225 U. S. 551; Pronovost, 232 U. S. 487; Scheer, 48 F. 2d 327; Territory of Montana, 9 Mont. 46; U. S. v. Barnaby, 51 Fed. 20; U. S. v. Heyfron, 138 Fed. 964; U. S. v. Heyfron, 138 Fed. 968; U. S. v. Higgins, 103 Fed. 348; U. S. v. Higgins, 110 Fed. 609; U. S. v. Hoyt, 167 Fed. 301; U. S. v. McIntire, 101 F. 2d 650; U. S. v. Portello, 48 Fed. 670. *I. D. Rulings* 22 L. D. 37, Jan. 22, 1896; *Op. Sol.*, Nov. 16, 1921, Jan. 28, 1924, June 6, 1924, Oct. 9, 1924, April 24, 1925; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, June 20, 1929; *Op. Sol.*, Aug. 5, 1930; *Memo. Sol.*, Dec. 18, 1937.
- FLATHEAD AND OTHER CONFEDERATED TRIBES. See also FLATHEAD. *Approp. St.* 12:512, 774; 13:161, 541; 14:255, 492; 15:198; 16:13, 335, 554; 17:437; 18:133, 146, 420; 19:176, 271; 20:63; 21:114, 485; 22:437.
- FLATHEAD, KOOTENAI & PEND D'OREILLE. See also FLATHEAD; KOOTENAI; PEND D'OREILLE; MON-TANA. *Spec. St.* 17:226. *Approp. St.* 23:76. *Treaties* 12:975.
- FLORIDA. See also APPALACHICOLA; CREEK; SEMINOLE. *Spec. St.* 4:735; 5:7. *Approp. St.* 4:37, 194, 214, 217, 532, 526, 616, 682, 780; 5:36, 158, 298, 323, 402, 417, 493, 704, 766; 9:20, 132, 252, 382, 544, 574; 10:41, 226, 315, 686; 11:65, 169, 273, 409. *Priv. St.* 6:341, 354, 527; 22:797; 23:699; 24:803, 926; 25:1142, 1206, 1209, 1214, 1332; 26:1132, 1132 c. 130, 1144, 1227, 1227 c. 734, 1233, 1275, 1359, 1378, 1397, 1407, 1411, 1417; 27:779, 788, 788 c. 290, 797, 802, 804, 817; 30:1401, 1406, 1420, 1499, 1512, 1518; 31:1488, 1783; 32:1261, 1287, 1294, 1316, 1355, 1357, 1411, 1555, 1569, 1644, 1648, 1677, 1703, 1729, 1751; 33:1326, 1363, 1376, 1472, 1498, 1560, 1580, c. 1425, 1637, 1713, 1769, 1876, 1937, 2018, 2058; 34:1513, 1526, 1568, 1569, 1570, 1704, 1740 c. 1492, 1803, 1987, 2027, 2036, 2051, 2057, 2093, 2095, 2096, 2108, 2134, 2143, 2147, 2194, 2198, 2202, 2204, 2205, 2210, 2222, 2248, 2249, 2249 c. 123, 2250, 2250 c. 126, 2251, 2276, 2303, 2314, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2383, 2384, 2409, 2522, 2544, 2559, 2567, 2577, 2583, 2590, 2593, 2763; 35:1179, 1179 c. 49, 1179 c. 50, 1204, 1219, 1375, 1389, 1406, 1462, 1536, 1573, 1616, 1616 c. 291; 36:1762, 1805, 1807, 1813, 1818, 1860, 1982, 2000, 2099; 37:1030; 38:1337, 1439, 1443; 39:1382, 1588; 43:1381. *Treaties* 7:224. *Cases* U. S. v. Fernandez, 10 Pet. 303.
- FOND DU LAC (CHIPPEWA). See also MINNESOTA; CHIPPEWA. *Spec. St.* 25:558; 28:112. *Approp. St.* 29:321; 32:245; 33:189; 38:582. *I. D. Rulings* 42 L. D. 446, Oct. 1, 1913.
- FOREST COUNTY POTAWATOMI COMMUNITY, WISCONSIN. See also WISCONSIN; POTAWATOMI. *Const.* Feb. 6, 1937. *Charter* Oct. 30, 1937.
- FORT BELKNAP INDIAN COMMUNITY. See also MONTANA; ASSINIBOINE; GROS VENTRE (ATSINA). *Spec. St.* 44:902. *Approp. St.* 23:267, 516; 25:980; 26:336, 989; 27:120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571; 33:1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518, 595; 38:77, 208, 312, 582; 39:123, 969; 40:561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:29, 437, 552, 1174; 43:390, 704, 1313, 1141; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 883, 1562; 49:90, 279, 1115; 47:91, 820; 48:362; 49:176, 1757; 50:564; 52:291. *Cases* Blackfeet, 81 C. Cls. 101; Bridgemen, 140 Fed. 577; Power, 18 C. Cls. 263; Stooky, 58 F. 2d 522; Utah, 116 U. S. 28; Winters, 207 U. S. 564. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Jan. 23, 1932, Feb. 15, 1932, April 9, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, July 17, 1935; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Oct. 15, 1935; *Memo. Sol.*, July 12, 1937. *Const.* Dec. 13, 1935. *Charter* Aug. 25, 1937.
- FORT BERTHOLD. See also GROS VENTRE (HIDATSA); MANDAN; THREE AFFILIATED TRIBES OF THE FORT BERTHOLD RESERVATION. *Spec. St.* 24:402; 34:894; 36:455; 37:631; 38:383, 681; 39:1131; 41:404, 595; 43:139, 817; 46:88. *Approp. St.* 26:989; 27:5, 120, 612; 28:286, 876; 29:321; 30:62, 571, 924; 31:221; 32:245, 982; 33:189, 1048; 34:325, 1015; 35:70, 781; 36:269; 37:518; 38:77, 582; 39:123, 969; 40:2, 561; 41:3, 408, 1225; 42:29, 552; 43:390, 704, 1141, 1313; 44:453, 934; 45:200, 1562, 1623; 46:279, 1115. *Priv. St.* 45:2036. *Cases* Fort Berthold, 71 C. Cls. 308. *I. D. Rulings* 49 L. D. 354, Nov. 16, 1922; *Memo. Sol.*, Dec. 26, 1935; *Op. Sol.*, Mar. 31, 1936; *Memo. Sol.*, Jan. 11, 1937, Oct. 16, 1938; *Memo. Asst. Sec'y*, Dec. 5, 1938. *Const.* June 29, 1936. *Charter* April 24, 1937.
- FORT BIEWELL INDIAN COMMUNITY. See also CALIFORNIA; PAIUTE (PAIUTE). *Spec. St.* 37:652; 38:1374; 45:375. *Approp. St.* 40:561; 41:408; 46:1115. *I. D. Rulings* *Memo. Sol.*, Nov. 12, 1935; *Memo. Sol. Off.*, Nov. 23, 1935. *Const.* Jan. 28, 1936.
- FORT DUCHESNE. See UTAH; GRAND RIVER; UTAH. FORT HALL. See also IDAHO; BANNOCK; SHOSHONE; SHOSHONE-BANNOCK TRIBES OF THE FORT HALL RESERVATION. *Gov. Pub.* 71 Cong., 2 sess., *Hearings*,